Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IX. PORTLAND, OREGON: TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 19, 1869. NO. 220

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance. All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers will renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label. OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front. SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street, (Up-Stairs.)
Residence—North Fourth street, Between B and C. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMŒOPATHIST,
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Twenty Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate. Portland, Jan'y 10, 1864. dtf

DR. SLOAN,
HOMŒOPATHIST.
OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store. OFFICE HOURS—8 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M. and 6 to 7 P. M. oc11tf

DR. CHAS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Guettingen, Germany. Office and Residence—69 First St.—Hartlieb's Drug Store, Portland, Oregon. jul0dtf

H. J. STEVENSON,
CITY SURVEYOR,
Office—No. 12 Carter's Building. jy5dawtf

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
N. E. Corner of Front and Washington streets, PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. m14tf

C. B. UPTON,
Attorney-at-Law,
Cor. Front and Washington Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

H. J. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
No. 105 First Street, over the Postoffice, PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
Office, No. 85 Front Street, Portland, Oregon. Particular attention paid to collections. tf

A. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW.
Office—Rooms 9 and 10, Carter's Building, cor. Alder and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon. dawtf

J. J. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

D. W. LICHTENTHALER.
& LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
LaGRANDE, OREGON.
Will give special attention to proceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly remitted. oc28dtf

E. F. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW,
And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Will practice in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING business. Office In Parrish's Block. ja29dtf

E. HAMILTON'S,
OFFICE—Washington St., bet. Seventh and Park.
ABSTRACTS OF ALL RECORDED CONVEYANCES of Real Estate in Portland and Additions, East Portland and Additions, Brooklyn, Mount Pleasant, all uncancelled mortgages, unsatisfied liens and decrees affecting the title, is complete to time. Accurate abstracts verified by the book will be furnished. s5d1m

W. H. BRACKETT,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER,
Shop on East Side of Second Street, Between Stark and Oak.
ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. WILL take Contracts for the Erection of all classes of buildings. Plans and specifications furnished if desired. mar15dtf

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Glandular Enlargement, Deafness, treated successfully. Attention given to Female Ills. Examination made by the Electric Battery connecting the with a pleasant home for a limited number of patients. Calls will be attended to in any part of the city. Batteries for sale and instructions given upon the science of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET, near the M. E. Church, Portland. June 12th, 1868. dtf

J. K. GILL,
STATE STREET,
SALEM, OREGON,
IMPORTER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BOOKS,
STATIONERY,
Sunday School and Gift Books, Sheet Music and Musical Instruments.
AGENT FOR
CLACKAMAS PAPER MILL,
AND FOR
A. Morton's Gold Pens. s16dawtf

Agent for Daily and Weekly Oregonian
IN EUGENE CITY.
JAMES F. BROWN,
BOOKSELLER AND DEALER IN MAGAZINES, Periodicals, Newspapers, Books and Novels. Subscriptions taken for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN, and all Eastern Publications at Publisher's prices. Willamette street, second door to the St. Charles Hotel, Eugene City, Oregon. jy21dtf

NOTICE.—There will be a second meeting of creditors of A. Foot & Co., Bankrupts, at the office of W. Hill, Esq., in the city of Portland, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 18th day of October, A. D. 1869.
JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee.

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & I. M. Karr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbitt Metal, Brass Kettles, Lead, Cast and Wrought Iron, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Couplings, Hydrant Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the Eastern manufacturers, we offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners' Use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
ja1d3ptf Portland, Oregon.

PORTLAND
Library Association.
ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS
AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
Membership Free to All.
Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS.
C. H. LEWIS, MATTHEW P. DEADY,
L. H. LEWIS, ERASMUS D. SHATTUCK,
CHARLES E. CALEF, L. H. WAKEFIELD,
WILLIAM S. LADD, W. H. BRACKETT,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., ADDISON C. GIBBS.
LYLE W. GILLILAND,
Librarian and Recording Secretary.
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.
C. H. LEWIS,
Vice President.
MATTHEW P. DEADY,
ap10dtf President.

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing,
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to G. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
84 SOUTH STREET,
NEW YORK CITY.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports.
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited.
General Rate of Commission 5 ₧c.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon.
Reference, Messrs. McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Portland, Oregon. ap30dtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.
THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man of old and young should study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. s6d2m1p

The FLORENCE is warranted to be the best and most reliable Sewing Machine in the world. It seldom gets out of order. If there is one within a thousand miles of San Francisco not working well, I will fix it for nothing and pay all express charges.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery Street,
jy1dawSm1p SAN FRANCISCO.

Agents Wanted.
AN EXTRAORDINARY BOOK. EXTRAORDINARY certificates. Save the children from the ravages of diphtheria, scarlet fever and cholera infantum. THE HOUSE WE LIVE IN: HOW TO KEEP IT IN ORDER. By Drs. E. and S. P. Sedgwick. This invaluable work is the result of over seventy years experience in the practice of medicine and surgery, and is in all respects a complete family physician. The treatment given for DIPHTHERIA, SCARLET FEVER and CHOLERA INFANTUM is new to the medical profession and is a POSITIVELY CERTAIN CURE for these frightful diseases, certified to by many prominent citizens, physicians, clergymen, etc., of the city where the authors reside, and where their remedies have been extensively used. Plain directions are given for treating all diseases. For circulars, apply immediately to
J. LAWS & CO.
s21d2m1p 504 Washington St., San Francisco.

Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES.
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no6 No. 5 Washington street.

Banking and Insurance.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS in TRUST FUNDS, in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
oc15dawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!
THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on certain deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Bank.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received, may be had upon application to the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. WAKEFIELD, JAMES STEEL,
W. J. VAN SCHUYVER.
Portland, October 8th, 1869. dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital......$1,562,500,
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
E. D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, September 22, 1869. s22dtf

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE WORKS.
SECOND ST., bet. Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Marine, Stationary and Portable
ENGINES & BOILERS;
QUARTZ MILLS AND MINING MACHINERY,
Flouring Mills;
Stationary & Portable
SAW MILLS;
IRON FRONTS,
And every variety of
MACHINERY AND IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS.
Duplicates of Mower and Reaper Castings constantly on hand.
McARTHUR, BACON, FRAZER & CO.
s28dtf

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Flouring & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order.
H. BLOOMFIELD, JOHN B. PRICE,
Superintendent. President.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869. dtf

REMOVED.
"ISAAC,"
Boot Black and General Jobber,
HAS REMOVED TO FIRST STREET, between Washington and Alder, ... O'CONNOR'S OLD STAND.

RICHARD CARR,
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED. jy20d6m

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

Steamers.

NOTICE.
Change of Time.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMER
ALERT OR SENATOR
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, EVERY MORNING AT 6 O'CLOCK
(Sundays excepted)
CONNECTING AT OREGON CITY WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM & DAYTON
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY, FRIDAY and SATURDAY of each week.
MEALS provided for passengers on board of Steamer ALERT at FIFTY CENTS.
A. A. McCULLY, President.
August 3, 1869. au3dtf

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness without previous notice.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
au4dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. GREEN,	L. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER,	Wm. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS,	C. HOPKINS,

C. A. GODDARD. m5dtf

PUMPS!
JUST RECEIVED, PER SCHR. "ADELINE ELLWOOD," from the celebrated Factory of Messrs. HUMBEY & CO., Schenectady, New York,
PUMPS of entirely New Patterns in Design, Style, Finish and Economy, Superior to anything offered in this Market, comprising,
CISTERN PUMPS, all sizes for Lead or Iron pipe;
PITCHER PUMPS, do do
BASE and SIDE FORCE PUMPS, do do
ENGINE WELL PUMPS, for deep Wells;
YARD WELL PUMPS with set lengths, for deep Wells;
POINTS, for Drive Wells.
AMALGAM BELLS, for Factories, Churches, Steamboats, &c. &c.
C. H. MYERS,
110 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
s23dtf

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
Guns, Pistols,
FISHING TACKLE.
126 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
WM. BECK,
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Head Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Boxes of all kinds, Ladies Traveling and Work Baskets, Babies' Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds, also the following new style Revolvers: Eagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National Ladies Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's, and Lofer's. Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.
ALSO
Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted.
Orders from the country promptly filled. ja1dtf

OREGON
MEDICAL & SURGICAL REPORTER,
WILL BE ISSUED ABOUT
OCTOBER 15, 1869, and on the First of each Month thereafter.
Terms of Subscription, $4 00 L. T.
COMMUNICATIONS, BOOKS FOR REVIEW, ETC., should be addressed to the Editor, E. R. FISKER, A. M., M. D., Salem, Oregon.
Those who wish to advertise on liberal Terms, can apply to the Journal with address
H. CARPENTER, M. D.
s7 1m Dean of the Faculty, Salem, Oregon.

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,
WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ and in Vocal Music, also Thoroughbass, at his own or pupils residence. For particulars enquire at Shanahan & Hines' Music Store or at his residence, South-east corner of Taylor and Fourth streets.
Music for Balls and Parties furnished at short notice. s18dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS
JUST RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society, and the Sunday School Union, for sale at S. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets.
G. H. ATKINSON, Sec'y and Treas.
Oregon Tract Society Depository.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.—District of Oregon, SS.—The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of ... in the county of Clatsop and State of Oregon, within said district, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon creditors petition by the District Court of said District.
ALFRED S. GROSS, Assignee, etc.
Portland, Oct. 4, 1869. o4dlaw3t

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO OCTOBER 18

New York News

NEW YORK, Oct 17.—A special from London states that a large meeting of the Alliance Israelite Universal Society has been held in Berlin. Severe distress now prevails among the Israelites in western Russia and prospective immigration of Jews thence to America was discussed. Resolutions were adopted expressing the hope that the people in America will co-operate with their brethren in the work of relieving this distress.

A special meeting of the Chamber of Commerce will be held on Wednesday to appoint delegates to attend the opening of the Suez canal.

Brewer's colossal statue of Lincoln is to be unveiled in Prospect Park, Brooklyn, on Thursday next.

It is reported that on Thursday last two suspicious looking steamers, supposed to be Cuban privateers, were anchored in Gardner's Bay, one coaling from the other. The revenue cutter *Seneca* is cruising in search of these vessels, but it is said they succeeded in escaping.

While an engine was running to a fire last night James Whalen, foreman, was knocked down by the horses, run over and instantly killed.

The Haytian steamer *Fequet*, one of the vessels recently sold by Government to the Haytian authorities, sailed last evening for Haytian waters under the American flag, which she had been flying. The reasons given are that her officers are afraid of being captured by rebel Haytian cruisers who are on the lookout for her.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—It is understood in Washington that Judge Pierpont, of New York, will be appointed one of the Justices of the Supreme Court, Attorney General Hoar preferring to remain in the Cabinet to accepting a place on the Supreme Bench.

About 1 o'clock yesterday morning a German named Steuben, while passing along West street, was seized by highwaymen, who robbed him of twenty dollars and then attempted to murder him by throwing him into the dock, from which he was rescued by the police.

NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—Richmond specials say that the majority of the Legislature are mainly anxious to elect men to Congress whose influence can secure Government aid in the completion of the James river and Kanawha canal to the Ohio river and other interests of national importance.

Several men having been discharged from the Erie road who are employed in the workshops, the other mechanics threaten to strike unless they are reinstated.

Rev. Dr. Hubbell yesterday preached against the present Romish crusade against the public schools. They demand, says he, the unconditional surrender of the present system of education. If we give up this, they will then ask that the press be delivered into their hands, and after that, all the privileges that Americans possess under the Government. Then one by one will thrift, happiness and virtue be amongst things that were, and this land will become one of misery and poverty, similar to those nations where papacy has ruled supreme. The issue must be met or it may at some time, culminate in the worst war the world ever saw.

Death of an Ex-Governor of Pennsylvania.

CARLISLE, Pa., Oct. 17.—Ex-Governor Ritter died to-day, aged 90 years.

"Regulators" in Indiana.

LOUISVILLE, Oct. 17.—A terrible state of affairs is reported in the vicinity of Taylorville, Warrick county, Indiana. On Sunday last, two men were fatally shot in a quarrel with a band of Regulators, to whom the men killed are said to have belonged. The band have driven several people out of the neighborhood and warned others. One man who neglected the warning was found dead. Law abiding people seem paralized.

From Cuba

HAVANA, Oct. 17.—The Catholic Bishop Llard went to Spain on Friday.

The Spanish mail steamer arrived from Cadiz to-day. She brought a detachment of Spanish troops who will immediately join the troops on the island.

Fire at Boston.

BOSTON, Oct. 17.—A fire this morning destroyed Maurick's Petroleum Refinery and Factory in east Boston, with 20,000 bbls. of crude petroleum and a quantity of coal oil and extensive and valuable machinery. Loss estimated at $50,000.

The St. Louis Bridge

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 17.—A mammoth caisson for a large pier for the Illinois and St. Louis bridge was successfully landed at Carondelet to-day and afterward to the position in the river. The first stone of the pier will be laid on Wednesday.

Virginia Legislature

RICHMOND, Oct. 17.—All the members of the Legislature arrived to-night. The name of Snowdon, of Alexandria, is mentioned by the strict conservatives for Senator. It is believed the caucus to-morrow night may nominate candidates who have not yet been prominent for the place.

Louisiana State Seminary Burned

NEW ORLEANS, Oct. 17.—Information is received of the burning of the State Seminary near Alexandria on Thursday night. The library and most of the furniture were saved. Loss $40,000. No insurance. The fire is believed to have been the work of an incendiary.

Storm in Maine

BANGOR, Oct. 17.—Another powerful rain fell yesterday which must add to the freshet already prevailing.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 17.—A memorial to Congress has been prepared by citizens of Washington, setting forth various grievances under which they labor owing to Congressional neglect of the District of Columbia. A number of public improvements which properly are the work of the Government, they offer to complete if permission be granted them. They say the prosperity of their city is impeded by the uncertainty of its remaining the national capital. They conclude by asking Congress, if it should not see fit to grant redress for the several evils complained of, to place the District under the laws and government of the State of Maryland, Massachusetts or any other State it may deem proper.

Virginia Senators

RICHMOND, Oct. 17.—The Legislature assembles to-day for the purpose of electing Senators. The Conservatives are determined to choose as Senators only such as can consistently take the iron clad oath, and be acceptable both to the administration and to Congress, whose influence in Washington will secure Government aid for the completion of several enterprises of great importance to the State.

Chicago Dispatch

CHICAGO, Oct. 18.—A fire yesterday burned a block of frame buildings on south Canal street, occupied as machine shops and tobacco works. Seventy-five men were thrown out of employment. Loss $100,000. Several other smaller fires occurred yesterday, the loss by which will not exceed $3,000 or $4,000.

Two stabbing affrays occurred in saloons yesterday, in which three men were seriously wounded, and two, it is feared, fatally.

A New York special says a letter from Melbourne states that the diamond fever has broken out in Australia and companies are being formed for the special purpose of diamond hunting.

A Washington special says the President has authorized an absolute denial of the statement that Rothschilds has tendered any loan to this Government.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

PARIS, Oct. 17.—All the opposition deputies of the Corps Legislatif will meet to-morrow to draw up a manifesto. Rumors continue to circulate in regard to a modification of the Ministry and a return of Rouher to the Cabinet with a liberal programme is spoken of.

The strike of merchants clerks is quite general. The clerks were orderly and nothing has occurred since the commencement of the movement to provoke the interference of the police.

Advices from Paraguay represent that President Lopez has established new lines of defense at San Estanislaus, where he has a considerable force of men and plenty of artillery. The allies are unable to continue the pursuit for want of horses and mules, but they will resume operations as soon as their army is reorganized.

LISBON, Oct. 17.—The steamer from Brazil has arrived. The war news from Paraguay is unimportant. Lopez was still being pushed and had arrived at San Estanislaus. It was thought he was trying to reach Bolivia.

MADRID, Oct. 16.—Valencia still holds out against the national troops. The attack, however, will begin this evening unless the insurgents surrender unconditionally. Meantime the insurrection at Beryja continues. The Republican bands in Catalonia and Andalusia have been beaten by the national troops. The Cortes will have necessary authority for the prosecution of seventeen Republican deputies who participated in the rebellion.

MADRID, Oct. 17.—The insurgents of Valencia after a battle yesterday lasting several hours surrendered unconditionally. The leaders have disappeared but are believed to be secreted in the city or vicinity. The Government forces now occupy the city.

The sittings of the Cortes were suspended without the appointment of a day of reassembling and it is not known when the session will be resumed.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 17.—The first regatta of the San Francisco Yacht Club took place on the Bay yesterday. Six yachts were entered. The race and the champion flag was won by the *Emerald*. The *Peerless*, coming in second, was awarded the silver goblet.

The billiard seance given by Deery last night was opened by a four ball carom game of 750 points between Deery and Joe Little, and won by Deery by 605 points. Largest run made by Deery was 218. A French three ball carom game of 100 points was then played and resulted in Deery winning again by 46 points.

The trotting match at the Pacific track, Alameda, yesterday, mile heats, 3 in 5, to harness, for $400, between Regulator, May Queen, Lady Douly and Venture, was won by Regulator. Time 2:40½, 2:35½, 2:38 and 2:38½. This is the best race of all in every respect, the best class of trotters, best time and most closely contested heats.

There were seventy five deaths in this city during the week.

Col. Coey, Postmaster, has announced that the inauguration of the postal delivery will take place on the 10th proximo.

A sensation article appeared in the *Chronicle* this morning relative to the married life of Augustus Bowie and wife. It will be remembered that she was the daughter of J. Friedlander, a wealthy speculator of this city. The *Chronicle* says a dowery of $300,000 was settled upon her by her parents at the time of her marriage last December, that they immediately departed for Paris, where Bowie gambled away all his wife's money, abused and deserted her, and that Mrs. Friedlander has started for Europe to bring her daughter home.

The Columbus celebration to-day by the Italians was very creditable. The procession was large and well appointed, some of the features being especially noticeable, among which were the *Santa Maria*, Columbus' ship, manned with sailors constantly on the look out with glasses, the goddess of America and statue of Columbus. The address, delivered at the City Gardens, was by A. D. Splivalo in Italian.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 18.—The pavilion at the Recreation Grounds was destroyed by fire last night. The building was owned by David Porter and insured for $5,000, which covers the loss. The Eagle base ball club lost their uniforms, flags, bats, etc., which were kept in the pavilion. The fire is supposed to be the work of an incendiary, and two men are arrested on suspicion.

Venture and Harvest Queen, the two that trotted in the late $10,000 race, will try their speed in a two mile and repeat race over the Golden Gate driving park this week.

A fire broke out at half past three this morning in the rear of a fruit store at 914 Market street. The building was owned by John Grant. Total loss, $20,000; partly insured. The boot and shoe store of John Beamish adjoining the fruit store suffered considerably. Two houses standing back of Grant's building were badly damaged by fire and water.

Stock Market.

There was but little done at the stock board this morning. Evening sales to-day: Sierra Nevada, 16; Savage, 41; Crown Point, 11⅞; Chollar, 55⅜; Kentuck, 132; Gould & Curry, 67@68; Belcher, 11; Overman, 9½; Red Jacket, 30.

Monetary

Gold in New York—130¼@130¼.
Five twenties of 1862, 120; of 1867, 117¾.

New York and Liverpool Markets.

New York—wheat and flour unchanged.
Liverpool—wheat 10s 5d.

San Francisco Produce Market.

Flour—sale of 300 bbls Golpas, extra for city trade, private.

Wheat—fair milling, $1 17½. We quote choice $1 50@1 55. At close 300 sks fair milling $1 20, 1,000 sks medium do, $1 25.

Barley—sales include 400 sks feed, 82½; 1,000 sks fair brewing 85c; 500 sks Chevallier $1; 500 sks feed 75; 700 sks do 80c. At close 800 sks choice coast 80c.

Oats—small sales within the range of $1@1 25.

Shipping

Arrived Oct. 16—Schooner *Fannie Durbey*, from Port Discovery.

Sailed—Barkentine *Webfoot*, for Astoria; bark *W. A. Banks*, for Utsalady.

NEVADA

UNIONVILLE, NEV., Oct. 15.—The Sacramento and San Francisco Board of County Commissioners at a meeting to-day ordered an election to determine the removal of the county seat, to be held December 5th.

The national company have stopped work on their mine as the rock did not pay.

DAYTON, NEV., Oct. 16.—Wm. Sigmund was killed at Dixon's station this afternoon in attempting to jump on a freight train when in motion. He fell between the cars, throwing one car off the track. Four cars passed over both legs.

FRESHEST GLEANINGS

Seventy-five colleges have conferred this season, according to the Yale *Courant*, 1,768 degrees in course and 212 honorary. The latter include 58 D. Ds. and 64 LL. Ds.

Weston announced at Marshall, Mich., a few days ago that he had engaged in his last walking match in this country, and that he is now going to visit England, France, Austria, Italy and Russia.

Pete Bayne says there is much doubt in the higher intellectual world of England, but it is doubt of an earnest and and reverent cast—doubt struggling towards belief. Such doubt as this is not so much scepticism as it is limited faith.

At the Lyons University in France there are three female doctors, one French, one Russian and the other American, have just passed successful examinations before the faculty of medicine. The American lady was the most brilliant of all, and astonished her judges by her profound knowledge of anatomy, dissection, pathology and hospital practice.

A New York paper says: The war Democrats of the Metropolitan district are not wholly satisfied with the action of the managers of the State Convention held at Syracuse. They are prepared to ratify with unanimous "aye" the nominations, but the condemnatory talk about the fifteenth amendment they hold to be superfluous and calculated to drive from the polls many who would otherwise go the entire ticket.

A New York paper says of the 14 mile Iowa gun: It will revolutionize the art of war. It is said that practical men of the War Department have become satisfied as to its merits. The principle of this invention is that a series of projectiles are meshed into with another like a nest of boxes, each attached to the other by a fuse connected with a charge of powder. At a given distance from the gun the first charge explodes, giving new impetus to the projectile, then to the second and third and so on to the last, the last projectile receiving the force of the charge until it has overreached the distance in which that of cannon balls are usually spent.

The Late Campaign in Ohio

SHERMAN ON PENDLETON—A REMARKABLE EXPOSURE OF PENDLETON'S INACCURACIES.

Senator Sherman, of Ohio, recently delivered a speech at Marietta in reply to the inaccuracies of Pendleton's campaign statements. The speech was a scorching exposure of the errors and falsehoods which Pendleton had attempted to impose on the country, and as so great a noise has been made by the Democratic press of Oregon about Pendleton's speech we give a portion of Sherman's annihilating reply.

TAXATION

And now as to the national taxes, the object of Mr. Pendleton's prolonged whine.

I affirm that no system of taxation has ever been discovered that, taken as a whole, has been so productive of revenue and yet has fallen so lightly on the mass of the people. During the war our taxes were heavy, and it was necessary to have them so, but they have been rapidly reduced. Our internal taxes are now mainly laid on the income of the rich and upon the consumption of whisky and tobacco. The residue of internal taxes will soon be reduced or repealed, but even they are of a character not resting upon the masses of the people. We levy a very heavy tax upon the national banks, yielding over $2,000,000 to the United States, and a like amount to the States. The tax on sales is confined to the larger dealers, and those whose sales are small are entirely exempt. The special tax on employments, called the license tax, falls exclusively upon employments which are supposed to yield large profits without manual labor, and the tax on stamps is almost exclusively a commercial tax. No internal tax is levied on any article in common use among the people and produced in the United States. Those taxes have been repealed. It is idle for Mr. Pendleton to declaim against these taxes as oppressive, when every intelligent person can see that they have been carefully adjusted, so as to fall upon those best able to pay, and upon whiskey and tobacco, regarded everywhere as the proper game for taxation.

TARIFF ITEMS

But Mr. Pendleton lights upon the tariff, and in this connection indulges in a sneer at my expense. He says that I truly say that I never knew the difference between a revenue tariff and a protective tariff. He is a much wiser man. He is wise in his own conceit. Then he selects certain articles to illustrate his wisdom.

He complains that coral, pearl and tortoise shells are admitted duty free. Well, that was always so, under Democratic tariffs and Whig tariffs, under revenue and protective tariffs. Why? Because they are the productions of nature, and are made valuable only by the labor put upon them.

He complains that emeralds, diamonds and rubies only pay ten per cent. Well, this was precisely so under the Democratic tariff of 1846, and the reason is because the articles are so easily smuggled that they will not bear a higher duty.

He complains that the duty on jewelry is only twenty five per cent. Well, the Democratic duty was only twenty-five per cent. And this was because their small bulk makes smuggling easy—and even the present rate is too high to secure much revenue from jewelry.

He complains of the specific duty on wool and woolen goods. Well, why was this? Until recently wool was admitted duty free, or at low rate, and woolen goods at an average ad valorem duty. The farmers of Ohio and the West complained with reason that the cheap South American wools were brought into direct competition with our Western wool, and demanded that it should be treated like other foreign productions and pay a duty. Upon their demand we did place a duty of twelve to fourteen cents on foreign wool and a corresponding duty on imported woolen cloth. But Mr. Pendleton says the duty on woolen cloth was fifty cents a pound. So it is, but it takes four pounds of South American wool to make one pound of cloth. That wool is so mixed with dirt, burs, &c., that, as imported, it contains three-fourths of its weight in such impurities. To avoid fraud by cleansing it of this dirt we provide that that if it is advanced in value by cleansing the duty shall be proportionately increased, so the specific duty on woolen goods is but fairly equivalent to the duty on wool.

He says the fine shawls worn by the rich pay only twenty five per cent. This is not true. The duty is sixty per cent.

But his chief complaint is the duty on salt, which he states at 125 per cent., and he adds that the duty advances the price of domestic salt to the consumer twenty-three to forty eight cents per bushel. Now the duty on salt in bulk is eighteen cents per 100 pounds, and in bags twenty-four cents per 100 pounds, or less than one quarter of one cent per pound. A bushel of salt is fifty pounds, so that the duty is nine cents a bushel in bulk, twelve cents a bushel when in sacks, and this duty yielded us $1,388,000 last year. The Democratic tariff of 1846 levied a duty of twenty per cent on salt. We substitute a specific duty of eighteen to twenty four cents. Now it so happens that the duty levied on salt is entirely levied on the New England States and Atlantic cities. With or without a duty the salt used in Ohio would be domestic salt made here in this valley, or in western New York or Michigan. The freight from New York to any place in Ohio is more than the duty, and is it of the sure protection of our domestic salt.

I have just been in the salt regions of Pomeroy, and I ascertain that the price of salt at the works is about twenty-three cents a bushel. The duty is nine cents, or, adding the gold premium, is less than the average rate of duty on other articles, and the price of salt this day is about what it was for five years under the old tariff.

But Mr. Pendleton objects that the New England fishermen do not pay this duty on salt. This is true for salt used in preserving fish caught at sea they can use foreign salt without paying duty. This is to put them on an equality with foreign fishermen. But how did the Democratic party do? They paid a bounty to these same fishermen of four hundred thousand dollars a year, several times the duty on their salt. We repealed this bounty and allowed them a drawback on the salt consumed.

Now these are the chief accusations of Mr. Pendleton against the tariff. He jumbles the revenue duties on tea, sugar and coffee with them which do furnish incidental protection to our industry, and clearly shows that he does not know the difference between the protection and the revenue duty and does not correctly state the existing rates on the old Democratic rates under the tariff 1858.

Now our tariff laws, though embracing a multitude of details, are founded upon simple principles. We seek to produce the highest amount of revenue for the lowest amount of importation. We substitute specific for *ad valorem* duties, to guard against fraud. We levy the highest duties on articles of luxury, except when, from the nature of the article, a small duty will yield the most revenue. We levy an average duty of about 45 per cent on articles that come into competition with domestic industry. And we levy revenue duties on a few articles of general consumption, such as sugar, tea and coffee. By these general rates we raise one hundred and seventy-six millions of gold revenue, and with the exception of sugar, tea and coffee, the great body of these taxes fall upon luxuries of the rich and not upon the necessities of the poor. I defy the Democratic party to devise a system of taxation that will yield such a revenue and fall so lightly and easily upon the mass of the people. Changes in rates can and will be made, and the Republican party will, in this matter, be guided by the light of experience.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE HIGH AND WELL ESTABLISHED REPUTATION of this Institution has attracted Patrons and Pupils from all parts of the North Pacific coast.
Day sessions continue without vacation, and Students are admitted any week day in the year.
EVENING SESSIONS open Monday, October 4th.
s4dawtf LAUDER & DeFRANCE.

Notice.
WE HAVE LEFT OUR BOOKS AND ACCOUNTS with Messrs. I. S. Rosenbaum & Co. for collection, to whom we have given power to receipt in our name for all moneys due us.
We would request those indebted to us to make immediate settlement.
Oct 5d1m E. FOX & BROS.

The Daily Oregonian

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 19, 1869

The National Capital

During the present week the National Capital Convention, for which there has been so much preparation throughout the country, will be held at St Louis. The proposition to remove the national capital from Washington to some point in the Mississippi valley evidently meets with a great deal of favor in some portions of the country, yet we think there are comparatively few who, on viewing the matter dispassionately, will be able to convince themselves that the removal of the capital is actually demanded at this time by considerations affecting the general interests of the country at large. Much will of course be said in the St Louis Convention to show why the capital ought to be removed, though probably little will be added to the arguments already presented by the press. These arguments are reducible to two—the first of which is that Washington is too remote from the centre of the Republic and therefore inconvenient to reach, the second that the public buildings at Washington are insufficient, and that since new and greater ones must be erected, necessitating a large outlay of money, a more central point should be chosen and one which will be likely to be demanded for the capital in the future ages of the Republic.

The first of these arguments,—that of geographical position,—has less in it than one might on a superficial view be disposed to concede. For it is not to be forgotten that modern enterprise has brought the most distant places in the country near to each other. It is less difficult now to reach Washington City from the Pacific coast than it was forty years ago to reach the same place from Pittsburg or Boston. Railroads now connect all portions of the country, and it easy enough for those having business at the capital to go to Washington. In the transmission of intelligence the telegraph is now the principal agent, and in this regard the argument of geographical position has no force at all. Every portion of the country can receive intelligence from Washington as quickly as from any point nearer the geographical centre of the Republic.

The proposed removal might, however, be more readily conceded if the country were out of debt and free from extraordinary taxation. Removal would necessitate an expenditure of fifty to one hundred millions, which in these times is no mere bagatelle. The second argument of the agitators of the scheme comes up here. Now there is no necessity for any further great outlay on the buildings at Washington for the present, nor is there any present need of new and greater buildings. Those we now have will answer for the next ten or a dozen years, and in the meantime most of the national debt will be paid. Then if the country feels very rich it can expend one hundred millions on buildings and grounds at the national capital, and it can either let the capital remain where it is now, or establish it wherever it sees fit. But it may be gravely doubted whether the country should now undertake so great an outlay as this, chiefly for the purposes of grandeur and show.

Will there be a New "Departure?"

Every observer knows that there are Democrats who are so far ashamed of repudiation as to shrink from its open advocacy, but whose party affiliations compel them to be its supporters. Politicians of this sort, as the New York Times observes, take shelter under generalities about the terms of the law. They would not have the country deem them disciples of Mr Pendleton, and they hope to escape identification by declaring that they are favorable to the payment of the bonds "in strict accordance with the law." There they would have the matter drop. But the phrase is too evasive to be accepted. It is, in fact an attempt to escape odium and defeat by a resort to false pretences. For if the purpose were to pay the bonds in gold, the Democratic tricksters would say so in language as plain as that which is employed in the Republican platform. When, therefore, they speak of "the terms of the contract," they mean the contract as interpreted by themselves—which is an interpretation hostile to payment in coin.

There are others still who unhesitatingly admit that they ought to be paid in coin, and that payment in greenbacks would be no payment at all, inasmuch as the greenbacks would have to be redeemed in coin at last; yet these persons are forced by their party connections to give countenance to schemes which are tainted with repudiation, and which their better judgment condemns. Now that Pendleton is defeated and a quietus is put on these schemes, it is a good time for persons of this class to abandon such odious company and refuse to give encouragement to doctrines which are founded on such questionable morality.

Every intelligent citizen should know alleviation of the burden of the public debt is that not to be obtained in a denial of the national credit, nor in threats of repudiation, nor in pretended payment in promises to pay, nor in arguments addressed to the fears of the bondholders, but in convincing the world that we mean to pay the debt in that currency which is alone recognized as money in the dealings of nation with nation. This is the way to establish our credit and obtain a long loan on easy rates of interest. Governor Hoffman of New York understands this; and since Pendleton has been shelved he is probably the most prominent Democratic candidate for the Presidency. Here is what he says:

> There is no way to get out of debt but one, either for nations or for individuals. A man cannot pay his debts by giving his note, nor can any Government pay its obligations by the issue of irredeemable paper. There is but one standard of value, and that has been fixed by the common consent of the world, and by that standard must all debtors ultimately be judged. As no quack remedies can remove deep seated disease, so no ingeniously devised financial schemes can point out any but the one way to pay a nation's debt.

We shall see whether the Eastern Democracy will be able to bring the Pendleton wing up to this standard. We predict however that the Bourbons of the party with that presumption and fatality which have always characterized them will continue to clamor for payment in greenbacks. The gods have made them mad and they are doomed to political destruction.

The New York Times of October 4th states that a remarkable feature of trade in that city this fall is the increase of Southern buyers and the demand very generally among them for first class goods. In nearly every branch of business this increase is noticeable and is a cheering index of the recuperative process going on in the Southern States. Yet we read every day in the Bourbon newspapers that the Radical policy has desolated and impoverished that section.

Pacific Railroad Immigration

The Secretary of the Board of Immigration of this city has informed us that the through ticket for emigrants from New York to San Francisco can now be purchased for $8[illegible] in currency. Referring to the latest schedule of fares as published in the San Francisco papers we find that the second class transportation [illegible] from San Francisco to New York is $[illegible]. The [illegible] of the 12th [illegible] states that emigrant fares from New York to San Francisco are $75 in currency and from Omaha $42. There is a small discrepancy between the statement and that furnished us by the Secretary of the Board of Immigration, but both statements are lower than the one made by us last week. In any event, however, it is certain that the cost of reaching Portland from New York need not much exceed $100 currency to each grown person. Children not over twelve years of age can pass for half fare while those under five go free. These terms are indicated by the standing advertisements in the San Francisco papers.

With the great reduction in the time and cost of reaching Oregon from the East our State ought to receive a large influx of population. We have heretofore suggested that one of the best moves that could be made would be to take pains to lay before the immigrant who arrives in California the advantages he would find by coming to Oregon. Information concerning our State scattered among this class of people, could not fail to attract many of them hither. There are many who will surely be disappointed on reaching California. Business in that State is dull, employment is often difficult to obtain and most of the good lands have been bought up by speculators and are held at high prices. On this last point the San Francisco *Bulletin* remarks:

> Immense tracts of land have been taken up during the past year not in aid of immigrants but rather to make it more difficult for this class of men to procure lands at low prices. These lands are in many instances for sale, but at prices fifty and a hundred per cent in advance of the ruling rates two years ago, while the actual value is really not much greater. They have been taken up and held in large quantities to await the arrival of immigrants and that competition which insures high prices. Immigrants will be discouraged and the prosperity of the State retarded as has been the case already by immense tracts of land withheld from market and shut out from all improvements, the holders waiting for a corner where there shall be more buyers than sellers, and when exorbitant prices shall rule the day.

The superior advantages offered by our State, its abundance of good land to be had for low prices and in many localities to be taken as homesteads, its timber, its climate and its never failing crops, are facts which need only to be published abroad to draw hither an industrious and thrifty population.

Decrease of State Debts

The steady and rapid reduction of the debts of the several States is an encouraging feature of the general prosperity of the country, which deserves to be noticed in connection with the decrease of the debt of the nation. When the war began most of the States were already burdened by heavy debts. They had been for many years under Democratic control, and of course their debts were created mainly under the rule of that party. By the war additional burdens were thrown upon the State governments amounting in some of them to many millions. Notwithstanding this, however, the debts of most of the States are now smaller than they were in 1860. Under Republican rule they have met and paid most of the war expenses and are proceeding rapidly in the work of extinguishing the old debts of ante-war times. Thus, when Pennsylvania was wrested from Democratic rule in 1860, her debt was over $39,000,000. It is now but $32,000,000, and would be nearly extinguished but for the extraordinary expenses incurred by the State during the war. Three millions of the State debt have been paid during the last two years. So in Ohio from 1860 to 1868 the Republicans, in spite of the war, reduced the debt of the State nearly one third. During the last three years the debt of Michigan has been reduced from four millions two and a half millions. We believe there is no exception among the States to the general rule of reduction of State indebtedness. Such a fact as this, taken in connection with the rapid diminution of the national debt, is a powerful proof of the capabilities and prosperity of the whole country.

Morals from Morrissey

With a view of obtaining the opinion of an eminent authority on the moral aspects of the late "corner" on gold, a reporter of the New York *World* sought an interview with Hon. John Morrissey and asked his opinion on recent events in Wall street. One of the utterances of the sage of Saratoga was as follows:

"The gold gang, he said, had locked up about twenty million dollars in gold, and this was one cause of the derangement of the market. It was wrong, he said, to do it, but no one outside the circle of a certain clique had the power to prevent it. It was indeed a robbery of some men for the benefit of others, and in any other city but New York the people would hang any one guilty of such an outrage."

Reporter—Who would they hang, Mr. Morrissey?

Mr. Morrissey—Why, the people hereabouts would hang young Fisk and Jay Gould. They would have hung them last night could they have been found."

Mr. Morrissey further said that in the confused state of the market, with the Gold Exchange Bank closed, nobody could tell where he stood. He himself did not know where he stood, but if he were a newspaper writer he would endeavor to restore confidence to the public. He showed that he was well qualified for the position he mentioned, by furnishing one choice bit of gossip which the reporters seem to have missed:

"Mr. Fisk and two of his lady friends, Lucille Western and another lady, were down here in a carriage yesterday when gold was selling at 160."

In Mr. Morrissey's estimation "thousands of men have been permanently ruined by a gang of the most notorious thieves, protected by policemen of the [illegible] of Erie." If now the reporter would obtain and publish Mr. Fisk's opinion of Mr. Morrissey, he would complete his services to the community.

The New York *Herald* tells the following tale out of the Democratic school: The manner of conducting the Democratic National Convention held in the new wigwam on the Fourth of July 1868 was a piece of the shrewdest political strategy ever enacted. The whole thing was got up by the Tammany leaders in order to exhibit the weakness of all aspiring competitors for the Presidency outside of New York, and to place in contrast therewith the magnanimity of the New Yorkers themselves, whose delegation, after voting for every candidate proposed, even suggesting Salmon P. Chase—a sensation dodge—permitted Horatio Seymour to be "sprung" upon them and then yielded with a protesting shrug which intimated that it was none of their doing. But the whole doing was a Tammany ruse, which will soon, it is expected, bear its fruit. In the next Democratic National Convention Tammany will come boldly forth with its nominee, and he will be, as already announced by a Tammany scheme in the historic Wigwam on the Fourth of July last, John T. Hoffman. In 1872 the fight will be between Grant and Hoffman, this is certain and inevitable, and in the meantime the *pen à la ville* journals may continue to play ten pins with their Presidential candidates as long as the amusement is entertaining or profitable.

THE WEST

The consumption of giant powder in California is estimated at from [illegible],000 to 10,000 pounds per month.

Governor Haight of California stumped Ohio for Pendleton and told all about Chinamen. The Buckeye people looked at him as a fossil of a long past political age.

Over eighty thousand dollars realized from the sale of tide lands in California fifty two thousand [illegible] have gone in [illegible] official expenses. It takes a great deal to feed the hungry Democracy.

There is quite a rush of emigrants to San Diego and the Southern part of California. The prospect of the Southern Pacific Railroad is thought to be the cause of the immigration to that quarter.

I. J. Crigman of California has invented a machine gun that is capable of firing [illegible] shot per minute for an indefinite period of time. The barrels are prevented from heating by water and the cylinder is kept clean by a wet sponge that is constantly passing over it.

From the Yreka *Journal*: Capt. James [illegible] found a bee tree in Scott Valley a few days ago from which he secured 102 pounds of honey and thinks that at least 25 pounds was lost in cutting down the tree, so that there was really over [illegible]00 pounds of honey in the tree. This is the largest bee tree yet found in the country.

We clip from the Reese River *Reveille* of October 4th: It has leaked out the jury box and is the talk of the street just now that one of the jurors in the case of McClure could neither read nor write and that he cast one or two ballots they were written by another juror for the prisoner's acquittal. Surely "trial by jury" is the palladium of our rights and liberties!

OREGON

Senator Williams is advertised to speak at Eugene City this Thursday evening.

The amount of taxable property in C[illegible] county is $41[illegible]; number of polls 320; the levy for the present fiscal year is 18 mills.

Rich gulch diggings have lately been struck on the south fork Sixes river in Curry county further up the stream than any mining has ever been before carried on.

The Roseburg paper says: About the 20th ult a man named Gustave Spizmag, who had been for some time at work in the East Port coal mines in Coos county, left that place to go to the North Port coal mines, a short distance, taking with him his blankets and gun. Some ten days passed and he was not heard from; search was made which resulted in the finding of his body lying across a log near the trail with a wound in his breast and the gun by his side. It is supposed that he committed suicide. He was a native of Prussia, and about twenty six years of age.

From the Eugene *Journal*: From Philander Whittemore who has just returned from Sprague's river we learn of the progress of the Oregon Central Military Road. About one hundred miles have been completed the present season. At the time our informant left, Mr. Odell was working with a party of sixteen men in Goose Lake valley and Mr. Harris with nine men this side of Klamath Marsh. The country on Sprague's River is described by Mr. W. as one of the finest he ever saw. The valley is from one to eight miles wide and fifty long. The grass is the best in the world and the soil as good as one could wish for.

Eastern Oregon

From the Albany Register.

The party which left Albany a month ago on a tour to inspect the 138 miles extension of the Lebanon and Cascade Military Road, commencing on the Upper Ochoco, thence eastward to Camp Harney, accompanied by J. C. Mann, Esq., agent for the Governor, returned on Saturday last, all looking very much improved by the trip. Mr. Mann has not signified as yet what report of the road he will make to the Governor, but from the party we learn that it will, or at least ought to be, favorable. The party drove a four horse stage over the entire route with perfect comfort and the amount of work done and an outlay of over $3,000 on the grades encourage the belief that the road will be accepted.

According to the report of the gentlemen the distance from Albany to Harney is 290 miles, being a direct route for emigrants to enter middle Oregon via Boise and up the Malheur river, and from a more southerly direction via Silver City, and that this route will eventually be the most traveled by teams seeking to enter this valley from Boise and Idaho.

They represent that the whole route is equally provided with water, grass and wood, rendering camping very agreeable. The eastern portion of the road is spoken of as being much elevated, and as the nights are cool, frosty, and the days pleasant, and there was no evidence of the slightest fall of rain during the entire summer. The surface of the country is generally table lands covered with sage, interspersed with juniper resembling the stunted cedar, and bunch grass. The streams, running through canyons, open out, allowing occasional fine rich little valleys covered with luxuriant coats of bunch and rye grasses. Paulina valley, about forty miles beyond Ochoco, is three miles wide by five in length, very rich in soil and grass, with plenty of stock water. Buck creek, a few days trip beyond, will afford a few excellent stock ranches. Thence a half day's travel, over an excellent road, across a spur of the Blue Mountains, sloping southeast, brings the road to old Camp Curry on Silver Creek, which runs southerly through Silver Creek valley, an arm of Harney Lake valley, about twenty five miles in length and averaging from one to three miles in width—very fertile. The road passes down this valley some fifteen miles, when it strikes easterly across a desert plain of fourteen miles in extent and enters Harney valley, passing on the northern edge of the same some eighteen miles opposite Camp Harney, which is located in a narrow cove well sheltered from the winter storms. Harney valley is a level plain on which grow the finest grasses in the world. Contractors have cut and delivered during this season, in the vicinity of this post, four hundred tons of hay, and are still operating. Silvey's river, a fine stream, runs southerly with Harney's Lake through this valley, along which for some distance the land is some higher and very rich. The extent of this valley is variously estimated, but is perhaps forty miles in width by sixty miles in length at least, and will in a few years add to Eastern Oregon a large settlement of farmers and stock raisers, although for tillage the elevation of near 4,000 feet above the sea's level will subject vegetation to frequent frosts through the growing season.

The party speak in the highest terms of Col. Otis, commanding the Department of the Lakes, at Harney, who showed them every civility and kindness, and also to Major Trimble, Captains Eskridge, Lewis, Parnell and Dr. Moffitt, each in his own well furnished quarters, some of whom had their wives and children with them, rendering this part of the wilderness a perfect little paradise. Under the influence of this military post the Indians remain perfectly docile and friendly, rendering travel safe so long as the whites treat them kindly.

F[illegible] these days and it is just the time to get the Fall and Winter Styles. It is also [illegible] the splendid store of KOHN & FISHEL, No. 61 Front street, without being drawn in by the attraction of those charming New Suits at the [illegible] piles of elegant Clothing and fancy goods of every description and quality. They have [illegible] ably the largest stock and best assortment of goods that can be found in the city of Portland. Messrs. Kohn & Fishel bring their goods direct from New York and sell as cheap as the cheapest.

J. B. SPRENGER

Takes this method of notifying his friends the traveling public that he has disposed of his interest in the Western Hotel and hereafter will [illegible] the COSMOPOLITAN which [illegible] future as in the past will always maintain its reputation as the BEST and only FIRST CLASS Hotel in the city.

J. B. SPRENGER, Proprietor.

Portland, Oct. 6, 1869. dtf

Th[illegible] of Nature is a magnificent [illegible]. Apply [illegible] brilliant.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted.

A SITUATION AS BOOKKEEPER OR ACCOUNTANT. Good reference given. Address P. O. Box 508. ol flw

WHITE LEAD.

ATLANTIC, AND COMMON BRANDS, [illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO,

Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass. [illegible] street.

NEW TO-DAY.

DIRECT IMPORTATION!

McCORMICK'S

MAMMOTH STOCK

of

TOYS,

FANCY GOODS,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

GIFTS, PRESENTS,

BOOKS ETC., ETC.

[illegible]

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

[illegible] on exhibition at

SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS,

105 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Where every purchaser will find

The Largest Stock!

The Greatest Variety!

The Cheapest Prices!!

THIS IMMENSE STOCK HAVING BEEN PURchased for CURRENCY in New York will be sold [illegible] Dealers and [illegible] for COIN at

Less Prices Than Ever Before!

Strangers and Citizens will find SANTA CLAUS HEADQUARTERS a most interesting place to visit as the gorgeous array of New Novelties and the thousand Comical Toys therein give the Store the appearance of an Eastern

MUSEUM OF CURIOSITIES!

Some idea may be arrived at as to the extent of the Stock when it is known that of Dolls alone there are

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY FIVE VARIETIES

Making that department a perfect

Bazar of Beauty!

Full [illegible] Catalogues now ready.

Call early to secure Choice Gifts.

S. J. McCORMICK,
Agent for Santa Claus.

19tf

ORO FINO THEATER!

J. W. CARTER, Manager.

Grand Opening Night

TWO BEAUTIFUL PLAYS.

The Manager, J. W. CARTER, would respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland and vicinity that he will open the Dramatic Season in this city on

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1869,

With one of the finest Dramatic Companies that has ever appeared on the Coast, and solicits the patronage of all.

The Beautiful Star Artiste

CARRIE CARTER,

Will make her first appearance in this city in two of her favorite characters, supported by

MR. J. W. CARTER,

And the full strength of the Company.

The Evening's performance will commence with the celebrated play of

THE HONEYMOON!

Or, How to Rule a Wife,

And will conclude with the laughable Farce of the

LOAN OF A LOVER!

ADMISSION

Reserved Seats	$1 25	Gallery	[illegible]
Dress Circle	1 00	Boxes	[illegible] 00

Doors open at 7 o'clock P. M. Performance commences at 8 o'clock P. M.

Seats can be secured at the Oro Fino Saloon.

oct19d

AT THE CIRCUS TENT!

Corner Fourth and Pine Sts.

S. BLEEKER, Manager.

THIS AFTERNOON

At 2 o'clock.

Four of the Smallest Human Beings in the world. Perfect Ladies and Gentlemen in Miniature.

THE ORIGINAL AND ONLY

GEN. TOM THUMB & WIFE

(Mr and Mrs Chas Stratton)

COM. NUTT AND MINNIE WARREN

In their beautiful performance consisting of

SONGS, DUETTS, COMIC ACTS, BURLESQUES and LAUGHABLE ECCENTRICITIES.

ADMISSION One Dollar. Children under [illegible] years Fifty cents.

19d1t

NED DAVIS, Agent

At the request of many Citizens and Firemen,

MR. W. H. WEED

[illegible] a Candidate for

CHIEF ENGINEER

OF THE

Portland Fire Department,

P[illegible] Oct 1[illegible] 186[illegible]. BY HIS FRIENDS.

ol9d1t

Dancing Academy.

PROF. CARDINELL

WILL OPEN HIS DANCING ACADEMY NEXT Thursday Evening. SATURDAY AFTERNOON set apart exclusively for Children. REGULAR SOIREES Saturday Evenings.

19tf

GRAND BALL

[illegible]

MINERVA LODGE, I.O.O.F.

[illegible]

Armory Hall,

ON OCTOBER 19, 1869.

Committee of Arrangements

N. [illegible] M. W. [illegible]

A. [illegible]

Committee of Reception

[illegible] C. A. [illegible]

A. M. [illegible] C. A. WINTZINGER

A. [illegible] JOHN B. WOLF

Floor Managers:

[illegible] WM. [illegible]

[illegible] C. A. [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

SELLING OFF!

[illegible]

DRY GOODS, &C.,

[illegible]

FALL AND WINTER TRADE!

DRESS GOODS [illegible]

JOHN WILSON,
147 Front Street.

N. B.—All Goods [illegible] Under Wear and Furnishing Goods.

NEW FURNITURE AND CARPET STORE!

PAUL RICHTER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

PARLOR DININGROOM & BEDROOM

FURNITURE,

MIRRORS,

Spring and Hair Mattresses,

CARPETS,

WINDOW SHADES, WALL PAPER, DAMASK, UPHOLSTERY TRIMMING ETC,

Southwest corner First and Taylor Sts.,

sep2 PORTLAND, OREGON. 1tf

RE-OPENING.

E. M'QUILLAN,

GALLERY OF ART,

OLD POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

FIRST STREET, NEAR ALDER.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco with a new Stock of Goods offers the same together with the remnant of his Stock saved from the late disastrous fire on Front street at low prices.

ENGRAVINGS, LITHOGRAPHS

AND

CHROMOS,

With a Choice Assortment of

Gilt Rosewood and Walnut Moldings

AND

OVAL FRAMES,

Constantly on hand and for sale at Wholesale and Retail.

Particular attention paid to orders for Framing Pictures, Diplomas, etc. [illegible]

VIA Pacific Railroad!

THE LATEST STYLES

OF

HATS & CAPS!

HAVING CLOSED OUT OUR OLD STOCK OF HATS and Caps [illegible] receiving the latest Styles DIRECT from the manufacturers in the East we stand prepared to offer Hats cheaper than any house in Oregon.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
103 Front Street.

The Plains Across!

SILK ALPACA, GINGHAM AND COTTON, EIGHT and twelve Ribbed

UMBRELLAS.

The largest assortment and the lowest prices at

W. CURRIER & CO'S,

a23d1m 103 Front Street.

DIRECT FROM THE EAST!

HAVING RECEIVED A LARGE LOT OF

LIQUORS!

DIRECT FROM THE EAST WE ARE ENABLED TO SELL AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES.

Buyers will find it to their advantage to examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

HILDBURGH BROS & CO,

[illegible]

STR. CARRIE

WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for

MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT

On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,

At [illegible] A. M.

RETURNING Will leave Monticello [illegible] A. M.

Monday, Wednesday and Friday.

For Freight [illegible]

14d1m

CARMEN ISLAND SALT.

[illegible] BRATED SALT [illegible]

Table, Dairy and Curing Salt

[illegible]

WARRANTED PURE

[illegible]

144 Front St. [illegible]

OYSTERS!

ALISKY & HEGELE,

No. 107 FIRST STREET.

[illegible]

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

Families [illegible] supplied at the most reasonable rates wholesale or retail. [illegible]

ROPE OF ALL SIZES for sale by
16 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP

ORIFLAMME,

[illegible]

Will sail from [illegible] Wharf [illegible]

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 19TH 1869

At [illegible] M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

E. W. SHERWOOD, Commander.

Will leave [illegible] Wharf for the above ports

ON SATURDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1869

At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.

mar19dtf GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

No. 86,

COR. FRONT AND WASHINGTON STS.

Have for sale a large amount of City Property. Parties desiring to purchase will do well to call at our office.

LOANS NEGOTIATED ON COLLATERAL AND First Mortgage Security.

For Sale: Over 50,000 acres of desirable Farming Lands situated in Multnomah, Washington, Clackamas and other counties of this State.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY PROPERTY FOR SALE, by Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

Special Attention given to Commission Business.

J. B. UPTON,

Attorney-at-Law,

Will practice in all the Courts of this State.

Any inquiry or correspondence in respect to the value [illegible] description of property and terms of sale will be promptly acknowledged and full particulars given.

The best maps and latest surveys are in our Rooms open to public inspection together with such other sources of information as will be useful to parties seeking [illegible] and for speculation, or information as to what lands are desirable and properly located for their occupation.

Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

au2 Corner of Front and Washington streets.

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE!

FOR

NEW YORK

AND THE EAST!

GREAT REDUCTION IN FARE!

Portland to Pacific Railroad in Six days!

Portland to New York in Ten days.

Fare to Railroad (KELTON), $60 00 gold.

QUICKEST AND CHEAPEST ROUTE!

BOATS OF THE

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.,

Leave Portland on

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY

At 5 o'clock A. M., connecting at Umatilla on the following days at 1 o'clock P. M. with

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE

OF CONCORD COACHES,

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS AND WELLS Fargo & Co's Express for the Pacific Railroad at KELTON and intermediate towns, including La Grande, Union town, Baker City, Willow Creek and Boise City.

RATES:

Portland to KELTON	$60 00 Gold
Boise City	50 00
Willow Creek	45 00
Baker City	[illegible] 00
Union town	83 00
La Grande	80 00

THROUGH TICKETS can be procured at the Office of the OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

Portland, October 5, 1869. oc5dtf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

58 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS in

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES!

BRIDLES, WHIPS,

DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,

EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,

MULE HARNESS,

TEAM COLLARS.

Hill's Concord Stage Harness.

HARNESS LEATHER, SKIRTING,

APPAREJO and BRIDLE LEATHER,

CALIFORNIA TREES,

ENAMELED DUCKING,

SHEEP SKINS,

STAGE LASHES,

WHALEBONE STAKES, &c.

Importing direct from the East we offer all the advantage obtained in the San Francisco market. A large and well assorted stock constantly on hand. [illegible]

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!!

C. A. BURCHARDT,

"GEM!"

Wholesale and Retail dealer in FRESH

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS!

Fresh Cargoes Three Times a Week!

ORDERS with the Cash promptly attended to.

NEW

UNDERTAKER ESTABLISHMENT!

Corner Taylor and Second streets.

HAVING PURCHASED THAT FIRST CLASS HEARSE of Messrs. Emil Lowenstein & Co., together with their stock of COFFIN TRIMMINGS, I am prepared to attend to UNDERTAKING in all its branches.

FURNITURE REPAIRED and Jobbing done.

H. COOK.

Having disposed of our Undertaking Business to H. COOK, we would cheerfully recommend him to our customers and the public.

au18dtf EMIL LOWENSTEIN & CO.

Auction and Commiss

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, A

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON

do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST S

[illegible]

[illegible] SHEET IRON, [illegible]

ALSO

Large assortment of GROCERIES,

A. B. RICHARDSON, A

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Real Estate, Groc

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room

ON WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 20,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

100 boxes C. O. SOAP

600 boxes YELLOW FAMILY SOAP

600 boxes PERM CANDLES

400 boxes ADAMANTINE

ALSO

25 nests CLOTHES BASKETS

50 nests MARKET

ALSO

100 [illegible] DRIED PEACHES

[illegible] SUGAR

[illegible] SYRUP

ALSO

100 half bbls [illegible] SUGAR

50 bbls [illegible] MOLASSES

ALSO

50 boxes CANDLES

1,000 boxes SOAP

ALSO

50 chests JAPAN TEA

100 boxes YOUNG HYSON TEA

ALSO FURNITURE.

A. B. RICHAR

DIRECT IMPORTATIO

EX ADELINE ELLWOOD, FROM

1,000 doz LAMP CHI

200 doz LAMPS;

200 doz SUN BURNERS,

250 gross LAMP WICK;

50 doz LANTERNS,

And a Full Assortment of

LAMP STO

1,000 doz TUMBLERS;

100 casks assorted GLA

A Large Assort

CHANDELI

SUITABLE FOR CHURCHES, HAL

AND PRIVATE RESIDENC

Also a Full Stock of

WOOD AND WILLOW WA

AND

SETH THOMAS CLO

Ex Cordillera, from Liverpool,

45 Crates Crock

FROM THE CELEBRATED [illegible] England, consisting of Ware [illegible] Hotels, Steamboats and Families [illegible]

Having received the above [illegible] Manufacturers, we are enabled to sell [illegible] lowest prices. The Trade supplied on [illegible] terms. By

JACKSON, BARSTOW [illegible]

No. 26 [illegible]

O. S. N. Co.'s Block, [illegible]

PACIFIC

FIRE AND MARINE

INSURANCE COMP

SAN FRANCISCO, [illegible]

Assets, June 30, 1869, [illegible]

$1,639,928 0

J. HUNT, [illegible]

W. H. ALVORD, [illegible]

A. J. RALSTON, Secretary.

A. BAIRD, Marine Sec.

Local Agents:

S. Y. CHADWICK,

J. B. UNDERWOOD,

F. A. CHENOWETH,

JOHN CONNOR,

A. WHEELER,

JAMES RILEY,

E. E. WHEELER,

S. R. HAMMER,

JOHNSON & McCOWN,

R. GRANT & Co.,

J. H. BLEWETT.

LADD & TILTO

GENERAL AGENTS FOR

Oregon and Washing

PHILLIPS, TABER &

Wholesale G

No 110 FRONT STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FORMED [illegible] under the above firm name [illegible] Wholesale Dealers in [illegible] [illegible] of Oregon, Washington and Idaho [illegible]

Careful and prompt attention will be given to orders. [illegible] solicited.

D. L. PHILLIPS,
JACOB F. TABER.

San Francisco, Sep. [illegible], 1869.

REMOVED.

VAN FRIDAGH & C

HAVE REMOVED TO

FIRST ST. bet. Alder and

opposite the Postoffice.

NOTICE.

DR. J. M. ROLAND

TENDERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES to the citizens of Portland and vicinity. OFFICE [illegible] Madison [illegible]

The Daily Oregon

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER

CITY.

Money Market.

Portland Legal Tender Rates

San Francisco Legal Tender rates

New York Gold Quotations

[illegible]

THE TROUPE.—Gen. Tom Thumb and wife, C[illegible] Nutt and Minnie Warren gave one of their [illegible] [illegible] this afternoon, and another one at half past [illegible] [illegible]

THE EAST SIDE RAILROAD.—A report was [illegible] Salem Saturday that the laying of track [illegible] [illegible]

FROM VANCOUVER.—We learn through a private [illegible] that at Vancouver Saturday night, Mr. Brant [illegible] [illegible]

NOT FAILED.—In our paper of Oct. 4th, a San F[illegible] telegram was published to the following effect [illegible] reported that Treadwell & Co. have failed, and are [illegible] engaged in making assignments [illegible]

A THREATENED SUIT FOR DAMAGES.—On the trip of the P. T. Co.'s steamer to Salem, a week [illegible] [illegible]

EX-REVIEW ALIVE.—We were shown [illegible] letter received by Mr. Cronin from Ed. [illegible] [illegible]

THEATRICAL.—The Carter Troupe of dramati[illegible] open the theatrical [illegible] at Oro Fino T[illegible] [illegible]

RECORDER'S COURT.—Proceedings of Monday, [illegible]

City vs Ah Yaw, peddling without license [illegible] for three days.

City vs James Wilson, drunk and disorderly [illegible] for one day.

City vs Fritz, drunk and disorderly, sent up [illegible] day.

State vs John Wilson, assault and battery [illegible] for two days.

State vs Wm. More, assault and battery, fined [illegible] costs paid and prisoner discharged.

LOW WATER.—The Willamette is about as low [illegible] ever seen at this season of the year. [illegible]

SHOT HIMSELF.—We hear that Noble Johnson [illegible] [illegible]

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.—Several of the firemen [illegible] citizens of Portland have placed Harry Weed in [illegible] [illegible]

HAPPILY AND AMICABLY SETTLED.—We are p[illegible] [illegible]

CHICKEN STEALING.—Mr. Campion, who lives [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 19, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

Portland Legal Tender Rates	75a76
San Francisco Legal Tender rates	76¾
New York Gold Quotations	130⅛a130¼

THE GAS EXPLOSION AND THE INJURED MAN.—We learn that Mr. Geo. Maxwell who was injured by the gas explosion in Mr. Meyer's house, on Saturday, is suffering severely from his burns. His hair was mostly burned off, one of his eyes was seriously injured, and all the exposed parts of his body were burned so that the skin peeled off. Mr. Marvin who was at work in another part of the building informs us that the bursting of the front door was not by the explosion but by Mr. Maxwell who rushed out of the room with his hair and clothes all in a blaze and who ran against it in a blind frenzy with such force as to go through the panels. Mr. Marvin doubts if he had any knowledge of what he was doing. As soon as Maxwell went through the door, Mr. Marvin went into the room where the explosion had taken place and found the wood work and some spirits on fire. He put out the flames by whipping with his hat. The explosion occurred from a gas pipe having been left open. The meter showed that over a thousand feet of gas had escaped the previous night. But for the fact that all the windows had been left open the house must have been utterly ruined.

THE THUMBS.—Gen. Tom Thumb and wife, Commodore Nutt and Minnie Warren, gave one of their interesting entertainments at Philharmonic Hall at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon, and another one at half past 7 last evening. The audiences were delighted with the little folks. The entertainment consists of songs, duetts, burlesques, comic acts and eccentricities of various sorts. The comparison of Miss Minnie Warren with children of five, six or seven years old has the most astonishing effect. It is seldom found that children of those ages are not much taller than the little lady, although she is twenty-three years old. Both she and Mrs. Stratton are rather sweet singers, though their voices are of only childish volume and tone. Commodore Nutt is quite a comedian and makes a great deal of hearty laughter.

In consequence of the sailing of the steamer to-day upon which they propose to take passage for San Francisco, they will give but one more performance in this city this afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Circus Pavilion, corner of Fourth and Pine streets.

THE EAST SIDE RAILROAD.—A report was current at Salem on Saturday that the laying of track on the east side road would begin on Monday of this week. This is in error as to time, as the vessel on which the first shipment of iron was made, has not yet arrived. Track-laying will begin at East Portland, as soon as the *Almy* gets in—probably some time this week. On our way down from Salem on Sunday we took occasion to examine the grading done along the river at and about Oregon City. It is of the most substantial character and is quite ready for the ties. The piers of the bridge at Clackamas are nearly completed, and the entire road for twenty-three miles is so near ready for the ties that were the iron all here now, a small force in advance of the graders would be able to prepare the road bed for the track-layers. We hear that quite a number of Salem people will be down to witness the laying of the first rails. The first spike will now be our next great excitement and the indications are that we shall not have long to wait for it.

FROM VANCOUVER.—We learn through a private source that at Vancouver, Saturday night, Mr. Brant's wagon shop was set on fire. The flames must have been in progress for an hour or more, as some hubs were burned to coal. Fortunately, the fire was discovered before it had communicated itself to the walls of the shop. It had, however, burned a considerable hole in the floor.

Great complaint is made about bad boys who prowl around at night in couples and gangs and commit all sorts of depredations. Sunday night, two boys attempted to break into the dwelling of Capt. James Turnbull, by the rear door. They were discovered by an old man who sleeps in that part of the house, whereupon they ran away without being identified. They carried off a coat belonging to the old man.

The annual county agricultural fair will open on Wednesday. It is feared that it will be a comparative failure, as some of the men who have hitherto been most active in originating and managing it, are now absent.

NOT FAILED.—In our paper of Oct. 4th, a San Francisco dispatch was published to the following effect: "It is reported that Treadwell & Co. have failed, and are to-day making arrangements."

Through Captain Hopkins, of this city, we have the following extract from L. L. Treadwell, of the firm, to Capt. Hopkins, contradicting the report: "How such reports get started I cannot tell. The one you speak of must have been very bad. Will you have the kindness to contradict it in your paper and send it to me. I am happy to inform you that T. & Co. are doing business as usual and are not aware of having failed."

Treadwell & Co. are one of the largest of the agricultural and implement firms of San Francisco, and we are glad to know that their reported failure was not true. We could not know, of course, in the first instance that the report was false; but now that we do know it, we take pleasure in correcting the statement.

A TWENTY-FIVE SUIT FOR DAMAGES.—On the trip of one of the P. T. Co's steamers to Salem, a week ago last Sunday or Monday a passenger who did not exhibit a disposition to pay his fare was put ashore. The *Statesman* of last evening has the following in relation to it: "We learn that Dan. Williams was put ashore 20 miles below Salem, during the first of last week, en route for the fair. It was claimed by the officers that his ticket was a bogus one. Williams was compelled to 'foot it' to the grounds, and as a consequence he will sue the P. T. company for damages." We do not know who Dan Williams may be; but having heard somewhat of this matter while at Salem, we are of the opinion that Jack Williams will not sue for $25 or anything else. This threat of a suit is most likely bravado.

[illegible] ALIVE.—We were shown, yesterday, a letter received by Mr. Cronin from Ed. Barstow, who was a long time since reported dead. He wrote from San [illegible], Oct. 6th, saying that he had just read his [illegible] in the Portland papers, and was much astonished to find that he had crossed over Jordan. Hadn't known anything about it before. He thinks it probable the report was mistaken. At all events, he will insist, [illegible] that he is alive and well. Glad to hear [illegible] has not shuffled off this mortal coil, and that he is not, as we had all mourned to hear, a "demnition damp disagreeable body." We shan't wear crape any further till he proves in the most satisfactory [illegible] that he is really *dead*.

THEATRICAL.—The Carter Troupe of dramatists will [illegible] theatrical [illegible] at Oro Fino Theater, this evening, with the great play, "The Honeymoon," and the [illegible] of the "Loan of a Lover." These are [illegible] and the company presents them in [illegible] style. Having seen them play at Salem, we [illegible] bespeaking for them a liberal reception, [illegible] the theater-going public that they will be [illegible] with the rendition of whatever the company undertakes. It will be worth something to the people of [illegible] to have a legitimate dramatic company sustained [illegible] anything of the innocent amusement which a [illegible] theater will afford.

POLICE COURT.—Proceedings of Monday, Oct. 18th: City vs. Ah Yaw; peddling without license; sent up for three days.

City vs. James Wilson; drunk and disorderly; sent up for [illegible] days.

City vs. Brita; drunk and disorderly; sent up for one day.

State vs. John Wilson; assault and battery; sent up for two days.

State vs. Wm. More; assault and battery; fined $5 and costs; paid and prisoner discharged.

LOW WATER.—The Wallamet is about as low as it was ever seen at this season of the year. The water is so shallow in many places between Oregon City and Salem, that it is a constant wonder to strangers how the river can be navigated at all. In one or two places, the pilots adopt the dodge of turning their boats' end for end and backing down stream over the bars. The reversed action of the wheel has the effect to obstruct the flow of water down stream and thus dams it so that the boats float along with comparative ease. The "jumping" process and the line and capstan are put in daily use in ascending the river.

SHOT HIMSELF.—We hear that Noble Johnson, a young man residing at Oregon City and brother of W. C. Johnson, Esq., accidentally shot himself while out hunting on Saturday. He was carrying his shot gun with the muzzle down, when the hammer caught against something, discharging the piece. The charge took effect in the calf of the leg, and it is feared that amputation may be necessary.

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER.—Several of the firemen and other citizens of Portland have placed Harry Wood in nomination for Chief Engineer of the Fire Department. We understand that this is not done at the wish of Mr. Wood, who does not care to have the responsibilities of the office for another term, but that he only consents to be a candidate at the earnest solicitation of others.

HAPPILY AND AMICABLY SETTLED.—We are pleased to state that the difficulties between Messrs. Carter and Phelps, in relation to the possession and management of Oro Fino Theater, have been amicably settled. Mr. Carter now has full possession without dispute, and will go on with the management.

CHICKEN STEALING.—Mr. Campion, who lives at the corner of Fifth and C street had his barn robbed, Sunday night, of a number of chickens and several sacks of flour. There are troops of rogues about and people should keep a sharp look out for any valuable they may have.

ARRIVING HOME.—Another detachment of Portland people, who have been attending the fair, arrived by the river last evening. An consequence of waiting for the up-river boat, the *Alert* did not arrive till after dark.

DANCING SCHOOL.—Mr. Cardinell announces that he will reopen his Dancing Academy next Thursday for the reception of pupils. Those desirous of taking lessons should commence on the first evening.

BALL TO-NIGHT.—The grand ball under the auspices of Minerva Lodge I. O. O. F., will take place at the Washington Guard's Armory this evening. All who attend, may expect a pleasant time.

MAILS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The mail for California by steamer *Oriflamme* will close to-day at a quarter-past four o'clock P. M., forty-five minutes before the hour of sailing.

CIRCUS.—Wilson's Great World Circus has arrived from Salem and will open at the corner Fourth and Pine streets—the old place—to-night.

NOTICE.—The Ladies of the Unitarian Church will give their monthly Sociable this (Tuesday) evening. The public are as usual invited.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.—The steamship *Oriflamme* will sail for San Francisco at five o'clock this afternoon.

FROM BELOW.—Two or three little sailing crafts from Astoria are at our wharves.

THE REDWOODS OF MENDOCINO.—The Humboldt *Times*, speaking of these woods, remarks as follows:

The astonishing tales in regard to the height and circumference of redwood trees as they actually exist in Humboldt county, have, to our certain knowledge, been considered entirely incredible by many who have not seen for themselves. To give readers abroad some idea of the size these red monarchs of the forest attain, and to give the actual truth an additional coloring, we have concluded to reprint the following extract from the letter of a correspondent to the Healdsburg *Flag*, who has been taking a stroll among the redwood forests of our neighboring county of Mendocino, where the trees don't grow any larger than they do here. He says:

Three and a half miles from Heald & Guerne's mill, we found "Dutch John" making shingles. This stalwart specimen of Teutonic muscle eats, sleeps, cooks, lives, and battles with the giants of the forest alone. Sometimes he does not see a human form or hear a human voice, but his own, for weeks at a time. He has felled three trees. Two of them are nearly worked up, and he has now on hand, made from them, over 200,000 shingles. He informed us that on his place trees that would make 180,000 shingles are common. Some will go to 200,000. I applied the tape line to one tree that measured 67 feet in circumference, two feet above the ground. This monster of the forest measures nearly 200 feet in hight to the first limb, at which point it is about ten or twelve feet through. Mr. Bagley made a calculation upon this huge trunk, from which he says it would cut one hundred and eighty thousand feet of lumber, make pickets to fence a ten acre lot, and fifty cords of wood. The Plaza Church in Healdsburg is thirty by forty feet, and has a steeple twenty feet high; it contains about thirty thousand feet of lumber. This tree, then, would cut enough lumber to make six such buildings.

Near Heald's mill is a very large tree known as "The Stable," which is hollow at the ground, inside of which a man can stand upright and walk fifteen feet. It measures inside twenty-seven feet across, and is capable of stabling twelve horses, with a hay mow to supply them for one winter.

Not far from this is the "Bean Pole." This is not a large tree, but it is somewhat tall. A measurement taken by professional mechanics gives this sprout a hight of three hundred and forty-four feet! This is one of the finest bodies of timber on the coast, and is of superior quality.

THE CELESTIALS.—The *Jacksonville* (Florida) *Union* thus indorses the introduction of Chinese into the South. It ignores his Pacific cognomen of "John," and calls him "Sam."

We are a fast people,—a suggestion, a hint is given and straightway from every corner of the land there start up men who hasten to manipulate the scheme and make it a profitable success. It is but a few weeks since, that the Pacific railroad being completed, some thousands of Chinese were found on the road, having labored there; some of these men who are on the lookout for something new, suggested that it would be a good idea to get them to come South; the newspapers took it up; immigration societies discussed it; a live Chinese, long a resident of Louisianna, addressed a Convention in New Orleans; the great Chinese operator Koopmanschap came to Memphis and proposed a plan to secure the new labor. Since then individuals have gone to San Francisco and China to bring over a limited number already engaged. We see by late papers, that later still, persons who are familiar with the whole thing, now propose to bring any number for applicants, and require no advance, no pay, no bonus; this last proposition will ensure a large number at once. For there is scarcely a family, but what would take from two to three for household servants, for which they are famous—in fidelity, honesty, neatness, and capacity. There is a great field for their labor in cotton, corn, and cane fields. There has been some talk of restraining legislation and opposing laws to the projects; but the whole thing is misunderstood; it is only proposed to bring over these immigrants as other immigrants are and have been brought; the only difference will be that the Chinese who are intelligent in pecuniary matters, will ensure themselves against fraud and swindling, by employing their own countrymen to negotiate for them. As any rate "Sam" is certainly coming, and pig tails, almond eyes, and chopsticks will soon be common. Patient, industrious, imitative, cheap, quiet, and plodding, they will ensure regular labor, and their example and competition will no doubt incite other labor to be more reliable and regular.

REVENUE AND DEBT.—Hon. Columbus Delano, in a recent speech at Harrisburg, gave an able and concise statement of the great increase of revenue, under his supervision and the present administration. The receipts in July, August and September will amount to $49,000,000, an advance of ten millions over the amount collected during the corresponding period last year. Mr. Delano is convinced that the present revenue laws will hereafter yield every year $180,000,000. He asserts that the revenues of this government may be increased over past receipts by the present year $25,000,000 per annum; declares his belief that the expenses of the government will be decreased by a similar amount; and concludes that, as under the previous administration we paid off $50,000,000 a year, now, under President Grant, "we can pay $100,000,000 of our national debt." With eight years of similar gain, he adds, "our national debt will not be more than $5,200,000,000." All of which the opponents and deriders of the administration will do well to consider.

USE KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP. It washes without rubbing. For sale by Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & McCleay, R. G. Sneath and all retailers.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office.............Portland, Oregon.
Special Collector of Claims,
Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts, and Mercantile Claims of every description throughout Oregon and the Territories, WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED, as well as with a due regard to economy in all business matters intrusted to his care and the proceeds paid over punctually. au2dawtf

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.
Corner and Inside Lots, Half Blocks and Blocks with Buildings and unimproved, situated in the most desirable portions of this city and in East Portland, for sale at very reasonable prices and on liberal terms.
Improved Farms as well as valuable uncultivated Lands, located in this and adjoining counties of Oregon, will, also, be sold in any required number of acres at rates satisfactory.
All purchasers of Real Estate will apply to the undersigned at his office,
No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
WILLIAM DAVIDSON.
au2dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,
(*Late Mack & Hatch*,)
DENTIST.
The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
n19dawtf

GO TO BUCHTEL'S GALLERY
IN THE FORENOON for the finest work in Photography—Sun Pearls, Cabinet Cards, and the beautiful MEZZO TINTS, (*late patent*).
Plain Photographs re-touched, painted in Oil or Water Colors.

WORDS OF CHEER.
On the ERRORS OF YOUTH and the FOLLIES OF AGE, in relation to MARRIAGE and SOCIAL EVILS, with a helping hand for the erring and unfortunate. Sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa.
o6daw3m

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,
Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 59 First Street, Portland, Oregon
The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Prices. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.
EVERY BOTTLE ITS OWN TESTIMONIAL. The best remedy in use for Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Lame Back, Sprains, Bruises, Gout, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Diptheria, Colic, Cramps, and all aches and pains. Full directions with each bottle. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE.
THE GREAT BOTANIC REMEDY. Purifies the blood, cures Fever and Ague, Invigorates the Liver, Heals old Sores, Cures Scrofula, Eradicates Tetter, Salt Rheum, Pimples, Blotches, and all eruptions arising from impure blood. Free from all nauseating and irritating ingredients. It strengthens the stomach, regulates the bowels and cures Piles and Dyspepsia. PRATT'S NEW LIFE is invaluable to Females suffering from complaints incident to their sex. For sale by all Druggists.
A. M. BOYLE & CO., Druggists,
jy23d3m San Francisco, Proprietors.

REMOVAL.
DR. R. GLISAN'S OFFICE
To PARRISH'S BRICK BUILDING, Corner of FRONT and WASHINGTON STREETS.
RESIDENCE—Corner of B and North Tenth streets.
s15d1m3p

PARRISH & ATKINSON.
No. 110 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
Real Estate Agents.
FOR SALE
ONE OF THE BEST STOCK FARMS IN OREGON, on the Columbia river, situated ten miles northeast from Portland, containing 1,600 acres, all fenced. 400 timber, 1,200 under cultivation, on which there are Four good Dwelling Houses and two large Barns, and Sheds sufficient for 200 head of Stock; Five Orchards, best varieties of fruit, 600 tons of Hay, 150 head of Stock, of which about 50 are cows, and about 2,500 bushels Potatoes, Turnips, Carrots, etc., together with Farming Tools. There is also a good water power. All will be sold for $20 per acre, coin; one half down; balance in five equal annual payments, with 10 per cent. interest per annum.
ALSO,
A STOCK AND GRAIN FARM, situated about 20 miles from Portland, containing 820 acres, of which 250 acres are prairie, 600 acres under fence, and 20 acres Orchard and Nursery; a good Dwelling House, two large Barns, Cider Store and Wareroom, and Grist Mill, together with a large lot of Farming Tools. Price, $12 50 coin per acre.
As well as a goodly number of smaller Farms in different parts of the State, also a large amount of City Property, improved and unimproved.
Houses Rented, Records Searched.
A GENERAL AGENCY BUSINESS DONE.
s30dtf

THE COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT
OF THE
Portland Academy
AND
FEMALE SEMINARY!
UNDER THE SUPERINTENDENCE OF T. H. CRAWFORD, A. M., affords excellent facilities for the acquirement of a practical Business Education. Tuition in the Commercial Department, $12 per Quarter. The Course in
THE ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT,
Besides the usual English studies, embraces the Natural Sciences, Mathematics, as far as Surveying, and sufficient Latin for professional purposes. These Courses, systematic and complete in themselves, are especially recommended to those who cannot spend six years in College.
Young Ladies are under the immediate care of the Preceptress, MISS EMILY J. YORK.
The next Academic year will begin September 6, 1869.
For new Catalogue containing names of Graduates and full information, address
au11d1tf41:3m T. M. GATCH, Principal.

PLANTS AND SEED FOR SALE!
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS FOR SALE THE following choice varieties of Plants, etc., at his Nursery on the Willamette, below Oregon City, opposite the mouth of the Clackamas.
Blackberries:
KITTATINNY, $3 per doz.; sent by mail $4 50;
WILSON'S EARLY, $3 per doz.; sent by mail $4 50;
Raspberries:
PHILADELPHIA, AND DOOLITTLE BLACKCAPS, $2 per doz.; sent by mail $4 50.
Strawberries:
JUCUNDA, or KNOX'S No 700, $1 per doz., sent by mail, $3 00;
WILSON'S ALBANY, $2 per hundred; by mail, $3 50;
AGRICULTURIST, $1 per doz.; by mail, $3 00.
Cherry Currants:
$2 per hundred; sent by mail, $3 00.
Norway Oats:
50 cents per quart; sent by mail, 75 cents.
D. D. TOMPKINS,
s30d1maw2m P. O. address, Oregon City.

For Portland, Oregon
THE A 1 EXTREME CLIPPER BARQUE

IDA F. TAYLOR,
1,000 Tons Capacity,
NOW LOADING AT PIER 9 EAST RIVER, will have immediate dispatch.
For Freight or Passage apply to
BENTLEY, MILLER & THOMAS,
84 South St., New York,
or to
McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,
o14d10tawlm Portland, Oregon.

Agents Wanted.
$10 TO $25 IS BEING MADE BY AGENTS selling GIANT CEMENT, the strongest and most adhesive compound ever discovered. It mends all kinds of Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Marble, Meerschaum, etc., splices Harness, Leather, Belting, and sticks on soles and patches on Boots and Shoes. It is a first class article, and is warranted to give satisfaction—every Can its own testimonial. Also, the MINERS' RUBBER CEMENT, for mending Rubber Boots, Shoes, Coats, Hose and Belting without stitching easily applied, and is perfectly water-proof. Full directions accompany each Can. Beware of imitations. The genuine Giant Cement and Miners' Rubber Cement are both in Tin Cans. Take no other. Send for Agents' Price List, to the GIANT CEMENT MANUFACTURING CO., 721 Market street, San Francisco. o16d3m4p

Notice to Parents and Guardians.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE GERMAN and Hebrew School of Dr. Eckman will commence on Wednesday, the 13th inst., at the new Schoolhouse on Sixth street. Parents who have signed the subscription for their number of children will please take notice of it.
Parents and guardians who are desirous of sending their children to the above named School to be taught in German and Hebrew will please inquire early at Mr. N. Goldsmith's, 127 Front street, or of the undersigned, 127 First street, as the number of scholars is limited.
By order of the President.
o11d2w P. LEVIN, Secretary.

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER
OF THE
Portland Fire Department,
R. HOLMAN.
FOR ASSISTANT ENGINEER,
C. W. REYNARD.
o12dtf

Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
Manila Paper.
500 REAMS CLACKAMAS MILLS make, different sizes, for sale low by
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
No. 5 Washington street.

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!
A NEW ERA
IN THE
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS TRADE!
FRESH SUPPLIES
And Full Assortments just received
BY PACIFIC RAILROAD!
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, BY
CLARKE, HENDERSON & COOKE,
At Corner of Washington and First streets,
The Only Retail Dry Goods House
In this City which is Importing Full Stocks of Goods
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK.
Their Goods have just been purchased by one of the firm in New York, and comprise all
THE LATEST STYLES OF GOODS.
WE ARE NOT "SELLING OFF AT COST," BUT we are selling as cheap as any who advertise that "dodge," because we buy our goods low, ship them by the quickest route and thus are able to get quick returns.
AGENTS FOR HATHAWAY SHIRTS.
CLARK, HENDERSON & COOK.
Portland, Oct. 9th, 1869. o9d2m&p

BY RAILROAD,
JUST RECEIVED,
15,000 PAIRS
BOOTS and SHOES
OF THE MOST CELEBRATED MANUFACTURERS, which we can, we will, we DO sell at the
Lowest Possible Prices.
PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE STORE,
KAST & CAHALIN,
112 Front street, and 131 First street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

DUPONT'S
SPORTING POWDER,
OF ALL KINDS AND SIZES.

RIFLE FFFg, FFg, AND Fg,	In Kegs, half and quarter Kegs. Also in 1 lb. and ½ lb. Canisters.
DIAMOND GRAIN	Nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4, 1 lb Canisters.
EAGLE SPORTING & RIFLE	In 6¼ lb. Kegs. 1 lb. and ½ lb. Canisters.
THE EAGLE DUCKING	Nos. 1, 2 and 3. In 12½ and 6¼ lb. Kegs. 5 lb. and 1 lb. Canisters.

SPORTING, MINING and SHIPPING POWDER of every variety, manufactured at the Celebrated Mills of E. J. DUPONT, DE NEMOURS & CO., Wilmington, Delaware, whose reputation has stood unrivalled for Sixty-Eight Years.
For Sale by
H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
Agents.
No. 53 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.
sep4d2m

DRAIN AND SEWAGE PIPE!
TO ARRIVE PER "A. HEATON,"
50 Tons Iron Stone Drain Pipe.
(Glazed Inside)
WITH TRAPS, BENDS, TEES, &c., FROM 3 TO inches in diameter, for underground Sewerage, drains, water closets, &c. For sale on arrival.
C. H. MYERS,
o4dtf 110 Front Street, Portland.

J. A. STROWBRIDGE,
Importer and Dealer in
Leather and Shoe
FINDINGS.
I HAVE IN STORE A LARGE AND WELL SElected Stock of
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS,
OF MY OWN IMPORTING,
which I offer at *Lower Prices* than any other House in the city. Orders solicited and carefully filled.
Highest Market Price Paid for Hides.
No. 141 FRONT STREET,—UP STAIRS.
au20d1f1p J. A. STROWBRIDGE.

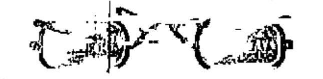
Printing,
Printing,
Printing;
NEAT, QUICK, REASONABLE!
BY
HIMES & DALY,
s3 87 First St., Portland, O. dtf

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

JOHN B. MILLER,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,
HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A NEW and new invoice of
SILVER WARE,
Consisting of
Table, Tea and Dessert Spoons,
Forks, Butter Knives, etc., etc.
ALSO ON HAND,
WATCHES, JEWELRY & CLOCKS,
OF ALL KINDS.
Also, particular attention is called to his assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES.
WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
s15dtf 101 Front st., Portland, Oregon.

REMOVAL.

B. L. STONE,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
Begs leave to inform his customers that he has Removed to
107 Front St.,
(Three doors below his old stand), PORTLAND, OREGON.



Has received by last steamer a large assortment of solid SILVER WARE, MOSS AGATE JEWELRY, American Watches, Marine Glasses, Regulators &c., &c., which he offers at greatly reduced prices.
Call and see him. a18dtf

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,
105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,
WISHING TO MAKE ROOM FOR NEW GOODS, about to arrive, for the Fall Trade, we offer, at greatly reduced prices our present Stock of
DIAMONDS,
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Jewelry.
Solid Silver Ware,
Plated Ware and Clocks.
We invite the public to call and examine our goods, as we can show them the best selection in town.
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S and E. HOWARD & CO'S
Celebrated
AMERICAN WATCHES.
Genuine Pebble Spectacles,
sep10 OF ALL KINDS. dtf

GROCERIES.
HAMS, LARD, BUTTER, EGGS, FRUIT.
AT
JOHN O'CONNOR'S,
S. E. COR. FIRST AND STARK STS.,
First building south of Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office.
CROSS' SUGAR CURED HAMS;
" EXTRA LEAF LARD IN TINS & KEGS;
" SUGAR CURED SHOULDERS;
COUNTRY CURED HAMS, BACON AND SHOULDERS;
LAKE RIVER AND LEWIS RIVER CREAM CHEESE AND BUTTER;
in quantities to suit.
NOW READY,
500 bxs Selected APPLES, for shipping;
50 bxs Oregon & Cal. GRAPES, do
Selected GROCERIES for Families, Hotels and Shipping by the package at the Lowest Market Rates. All Foreign and Domestic Green Fruits in season constantly on hand at Wholesale and Retail.
JOHN O'CONNOR.
At the NEW STAND, S. E. corner First and Stark Sts., Second corner north of the Old Stand. o4dtf

Attention Merchants
GO TO
L. DIELSCHNEIDER & BROS.
FOR ALL KINDS OF
Green Apples & Pears
FOR SHIPPING; ALSO
DRIED APPLES & PLUMS.
WE WILL SELL YOU APPLES FROM 10 TO 5,000 Boxes, warranted to stand shipping, ten per cent. less than any other House in Portland.
Our Fruit is carefully assorted and packed by one of the best packers in the State.
APPLE HOUSE IN EAST PORTLAND.
Samples to be seen at the corner of Front and Columbia street. L. DIELSCHNEIDER & BROS.
Walla Walla *Statesman* please copy and send bill to OREGONIAN OFFICE. s16d1m3p

J. F. JONES & CO.,
STEAM COFFEE & SPICE MILLS,
COR. MAIN AND SECOND STS.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THE BEST CHARTRES C. S. JAVA AND MOCHA
GROUND COFFEE,
AND ALL KINDS OF SPICES ALWAYS ON hand. For sale in all the Principal Stores in the city.
Ground Coffee and Spices are always best for Family Use when Fresh, and the public are invited to try our Home Manufactures instead of using old and stale importations from California and elsewhere. s23dtf

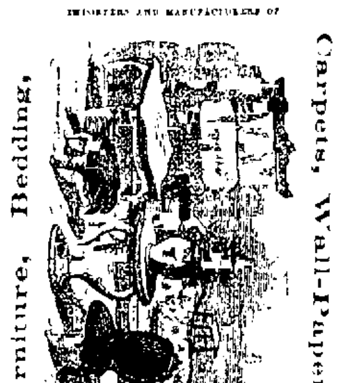
THE MUTUAL
Life Insurance Co.,
OF NEW YORK.
OREGON AGENCY.
PORTLAND, OREGON, Sept. 27, 1869.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BEEN APPOINTED Sole Agent of the above Company for Oregon and the Territories hereby gives notice that the OFFICE of the same is removed to the ASSAY OFFICE, next door to Wells, Fargo & Co's, where the business of the Agency will be transacted.
oct6d1m MARK A. KING.

OREGON
Champagne Cider!
IN BARRELS, HALF BARRELS AND CASES, FOR Sale; also
APPLES,
Put up for Shipping. All orders promptly attended.
D. F. HARRINGTON,
Corner Ash and Front Sts.
ENTRANCE—On O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf. o27d1m

PLASTER ORNAMENTS!
THE SUBSCRIBER HAS OPENED AN ESTABLISHMENT for the purpose of supplying the citizens of Portland and the county at large with PLASTER DECORATIONS, CENTER PIECES, BRACKETS, CAPITALS, &c. &c. BUSTS and MEDALLIONS modeled from Life or Pictures.
N. B.—Centerpieces can be put in old Houses as well as new. Call and examine my Patterns.
J. PATERSON, Modeler,
Corner Third and Main streets,
Opposite the Court House, Portland, Oregon.
au24dtf

Notice.
THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL THE WHOLE of or an interest in his RESTAURANT in Salem. The Location is good, Rooms ample and well furnished. To any one desiring to keep a Restaurant a bargain is offered. CHARLES DICKINSON.
au14dtf

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

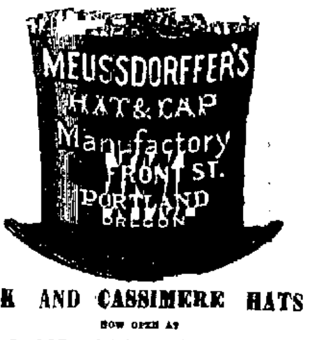


INFORM THEIR CUSTOMERS AS WELL AS THE public in general, that they will sell their large stock of Furniture and Carpets at greatly REDUCED PRICES in order to make room for the immense Stock of New Goods, now on their way from the East, and respectfully solicit inspection. my27dtf

HURCREN & SHINDLER.
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
IN STORE AND NOW ARRIVING, THE BEST AND most carefully selected Stock of GOOD FURNITURE ever offered in this city. NEW STYLES of
PARLOR,
BED and DINING ROOM,
LIBRARY and
COUNTING HOUSE
FURNITURE.
SPRING, PURE CURLED HAIR, EUREKA HAIR, MOSS, PULU and EXCELSIOR
MATTRESSES.
BLACK WALNUT LUMBER;
GILT, ROSEWOOD and WALNUT MOULDINGS.
Goods in original packages sold at San Francisco prices and freight.
The Public are invited to examine our Stock.
WAREROOMS—Corner FIRST and SALMON STREETS, PORTLAND.
jn18d1m

THE FALL AND WINTER STYLES
of 1869 in



SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS!
NOW OPEN AT
J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BRO'S.
ALSO, A LARGE QUANTITY OF NEW STYLES OF Hats and Caps, too numerous to mention. Dealers in Hats and Caps will consult their own interest by examining our Stock before purchasing elsewhere. New styles of Hats received by every steamer.
Also, Hats of all kinds made to order. Also, Neatly Repaired at J. C. MEUSSDORFFER & BROS.
au31dtf Corner Front and Morrison sts.

DIRECT IMPORTATION!
JUST RECEIVED, BY ADELINE ELLWOOD, from New York, an invoice of the celebrated
Mason & Hamlin Organs!
Also a large assortment of
GUITARS, VIOLINS, ACCORDEONS, ETC., ETC.
TO ARRIVE BY BARKENTINE HEATON,
10 PIANOS!
Of the celebrated make of JENNY & SON, New York, with the latest improvements, Patent Agraffe, etc.
I also keep constantly on hand VIOLIN AND GUITAR STRINGS which I import direct from Europe, and which I offer to the Trade at much less than San Francisco Prices.
PIANOS TUNED AND REPAIRED.
H. SINSHEIMER,
s2bdaw2m Corner Salmon and Front street.

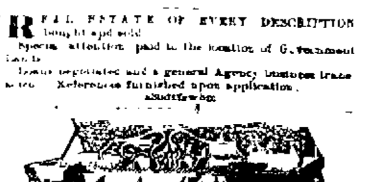
HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO.
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
aug23 d1m

MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS
TAKE NOTICE.
WE HAVE FOR SALE A LARGE INVOICE OF
GRAIN SACKS.
100,000 22x36 BURLAP BAGS,
100,000 23x40
60,000 DUNDEE GUNNIES
10,000 SEAMLESS SACKS,
50 bales LINEN FOR FLOUR BAGS,
25,000 yards BURLAPS.
Which we offer at the Lowest Market Price.
KOSHLAND BROS.,
No. 97 FIRST STREET.
N. B.—We call the attention of the public to our large and well selected Stock of STAPLE and FANCY DRY GOODS, also FURNISHING GOODS, which we offer at the lowest market prices. Call and examine.
KOSHLAND BROS.
au25d2m No. 97 First Street.

THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER!
Patented Jan. 29, 1864.
DISPENSES WITH LABOR, WEAR AND TEAR, and does the work effectually in from twenty to thirty minutes without rubbing the clothes. They can be seen in operation on
No. 177 FRONT STREET,
where all information can be obtained.
AUTOMATIC WASHER AND BOILER CO.
A. C. RIPLEY, Agent
for Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories.
my22dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

PUGET SOUND
Real Estate Agency.
E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.
OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.,
OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY.
REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.
Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.
Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished upon application.
a5d&twtf



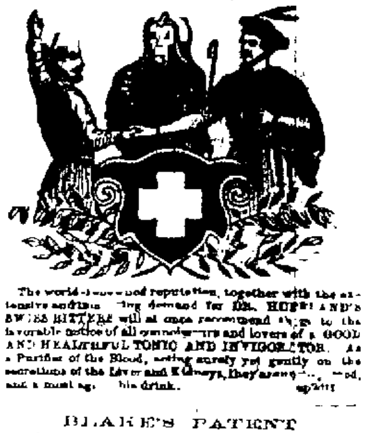
Music & Art Gallery!
FIRST ST., opp. Western Hotel.
JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, A large and splendid assortment of
CHROMOS, STEREOSCOPES
and STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS OF PARIS, LONDON and all the celebrated places of the United States.
PIANOS & ORGANS
FOR SALE AND TO RENT.
ALL KINDS OF
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, ALBUMS,
MUSIC BOOKS,
ENGRAVINGS, PICTURES, PICTURE FRAMES,
and Moldings
Constantly on hand and for sale cheap.
Agents for the Celebrated FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES.
s6dtf HILLMAN & CO.

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
89 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
Goods by the Package
FOR CASH AT
San Francisco Prices and Freight.
Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired.
Portland, May 1, 1867. R. G. S.

G. VENARD,
CHARTRES COFFEE!
Manufactory Established in June, 1851.
STEAM POWER, NOS. 695 AND 697 FRONT ST.
HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.
The undersigned, who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee, neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here, and in the markets of the interior, a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but [illegible] to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless, buyers should be forewarned, and placed on their guard against this practice.
BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.
Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.
R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
89 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. my18tf

THE EQUALIZER!
Treating Disease by Vacuum
DR. H. A. BODMAN
HAVING PURCHASED HADFIELD'S EQUALIZER and the Patent Right for Multnomah county, would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally that he is prepared to treat successfully those Chronic cases on whom all other means of cure have failed.
Having used this Instrument in connection with his former practice for about three months, he is satisfied that it will accomplish all that is claimed for it in curing Chronic Diseases. He does not believe in the system of *advertising* cases cured, but any number of such may be seen on record at his office, consisting principally of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Curvature of the Spine, Nervous Debility, Dyspepsia, Weak Chests, Asthma, Narrow Chests, Weak Lungs, Weak Backs, Weak, Stiff and Rheumatic Limbs, Sprains, Swellings, Palsy, St. Vitus Dance, Prolapsus Uteri, Obstructed Menstruation, with all their concomitant Diseases, Impotency and all kinds of weakness of the Generative Organs, Spermatorrhœa confidently cured in from four to six weeks without medicine.
He uses other remedies when necessary, but the Equalizer generally performs the cure without the aid of any medicine whatever. It brings a greater supply of blood and nutrition to all weak parts, thus creating new life and tone, and health, and strength in those parts. It breaks up congestion and inflammation by equalizing the circulation throughout every part of the system.
Give it a fair trial and you will be satisfied with the results. It has been examined by thousands of physicians of all Schools of Medicine, and there has not been one dissenting voice to the correctness of the principle all acknowledge that it fills a vacuum in the *Science of Medicine*.
OFFICE AND OPERATING ROOMS No. 141 Front street, Portland, Oregon.
au16dawlm

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
Successors to J. G. Frisch & Co.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors
413 and 415 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)



The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unequalled, and a most agreeable drink. ap7tf

BLAKE'S PATENT
Steam Pumps.
W. O. H. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.
ap1d&wly3p

SPECIAL NOTICE
To Dealers and Consumers of
H. & L. AXLE GREASE!
HAVING RECEIVED YOUR LIBERAL PATRONAGE and support during the last fifteen years and desiring to increase it, and if possible to compete with our [illegible] friends we have made a great reduction in prices. Long experience has satisfied our patrons that the
H. & L. AXLE GREASE
We manufacture is unequalled, and a continuation of their liberal patronage enables us to furnish it at a lower price than any article of the kind in your market.
HUCKS & LAMBERT,
Original Manufacturers,
North Beach and Notoma Sts., San Francisco, Cal.
N. B. We are prepared to furnish bulk packages to contractors and others on equally liberal terms.
a1d&wlm

The Doves upon the Roof

The crooning doves
Along the eaves-sun covert [illegible] me—
So human eyes seem [illegible] so pityingly
Before them art their glances seem to say,
"Be thou as still, through all thy weary day."

Sometimes at wart
My window ledge they pass with whirring wings,
The sound unto my heart sweet solace brings,
And when I answer to my murmured call
They pick the crumbs that from my table fall

I thank thee Christ
That still [illegible] winds of lieve [illegible] are left to me
With softly plumaged birds for company
Whose wings may fan them to my garret roof
While clicks my needle through the shining woof

My tale is old,
A seamstress, toiling for her daily bread—
For a frail shelter to her aching head
On unshaken sheen that mocks a wretched fate,
And make a narrow room more desolate

Poor and forlorn
Yet oft in dreams upon my pallet low—
Forgotten all my poverty and woe—
I float in fancy to the viol's sound,
My braided hair with sweetest garlands bound

Fair comely dames
Around me press and bearded knights so gay
With song and lute the hours chase away
The faded rose I fling upon the floor
They cross their swords in fiery contest o'er

Down to the lees
Meanwhile I drink from pleasure's giddy cup,
On godlike viands nightly do I sup
Till pleasure palls upon my wearied sense,
Sickened I turn from all magnificence.

And bless my God,
Some happy morn when waking from my sleep,
That ne'er for folly's sins my eyes need weep,
Content to simply sew the shining woof,
And listen to the doves upon the roof

Eastern Oregon

[Letter by R. W. Raymond to the Engineering and Mining Journal.]

SILVER CITY, Aug 26, 1869.

Leaving the Dalles for Canon City, on the 17th instant, I was three days on the road, in the very comfortable, thorough-brace wagon of Lockwood & Edgar's stage-line. The distance is 190 miles, and the stage only travels by day. Besides this, the road is far less dusty than that which runs from Umatilla via Baker City, to Boise, and when I add that it leads through a portion of the John Day and Powder River mining country, the list of my motives in choosing this route is complete

The road passes for nearly the whole distance over the great basaltic overflows that lie piled, terrace above terrace, throughout a vast area of Eastern Oregon. The scenery is almost bare of vegetation (except sage-bush and bunch-grass,) but the forms assumed by the rocky canyons, and the effects of erosion on the hills, are abundant in variety, and represent alternately the picturesque, the fantastic, and the grand aspects of nature. Palisades, like those of the Hudson, are numerous; castles, cathedrals, fortresses, deserted and ruined cities, come into view along the line of the tufa and conglomerate deposits, which yield most easily to the carving hands of mountain floods. The thickness of this volcanic formation is quite surprising. The road rises some four thousand feet without escaping it, and drops again suddenly, at the Des Chutes river nearly as far, without touching the bottom of the basalt. The rock frequently has assumed in cooling the familiar columnar form, made famous in Fingal's cave, and it exhibits in many places a tendency to the formation of deep and very narrow perpendicular fissures, through which streams are sometimes seen flowing; comparatively innocent, I fancy, of having carved these channels in the hard rock. A river like the Des Chutes, however, beginning with one of these narrow fissures of segregation, would, in the course of time, pouring through the confined channel, deepen it indefinitely; and in like manner the Columbia itself, a mighty flood west of the Cascades, is seen to rush, above the Dalles, swift and unfathomable, through a channel across which a boy might throw a ball

The Indians gather at the cascades of the Des Chutes, as they do at those of the Columbia, to catch their winter store of salmon The fishery is exciting enough for a while, but it grows monotonous. At Celilo, on the Columbia, you can take a pole, with a salmon hook made fast to it, and, standing upon the edge of the river, or, better still, knee-deep in the water, take your choice among the great fish that gather in crowds before you, preparing "with sweeping tail and quivering fin," to shoot the falls. With a sweep you hook your fish, and if he doesn't pull you into the river you pull him ashore Our party lingered an hour over this new sensation, and landed a goodly number of fish—among them three that exceeded fifty pounds' weight. It is beautiful to see these strong and graceful fellows, with a spring at the outset and a sustained wriggle afterwards, actually swim up the roaring cascade, where a man would be swamped hopelessly in a second. How they do it it is hard to explain to the imagination, though it is evidently by an exertion of power which would carry them forward in still water with a velocity equal to that with which they mount the fall, augmented by that of the water rushing forward. Many of them fail at the first attempt, and swim around at the foot of the fall till they get their wind again. Sooner or later they get up, or, battered and bruised and emaciated, they give up their endeavors, and, turning their heads down stream, die, the most vivid examples that nature affords of the inevitable fate of ambition. Salmon, however, have a practical reason for their invariable determination to swim up stream. When they go with the current, it opens their gills from behind, or tends to do so; and this makes it difficult for them to breathe

A considerable portion of the road to Canyon City—some forty miles—follows the valley of the John Day river. Numerous gulches and side-canyons, running into this river, have proved to be profitable mining ground. In all cases, I think, it will be found that the gulches, though they may finally debouch in basalt, expose strata of slate at some point or other in their course, and in many instances I am sure that the placer gold may be traced to lodes of quartz in the slate This is finely illustrated at Prairie Diggings, several miles east of Canyon City, where the gulch is crossed by a wide belt of quartz, above which no gold has, I am told, been found. A company has purchased the gulch and "located" the quartz, and the developments already made indicate a mine of extraordinary value. The belt of quartz is several hundred feet wide, and the amount of ore in sight on the surface is very great. Two hundred tons of it have yielded, in the little water-power mill of the company, $8 50 per ton; a figure which, owing to the exceptional cheapness with which mining and milling can be carried on, will pay handsome profits for a long time to come. I think the same belt should cross Canyon creek.

Elk Creek District, a dozen miles from Canyon, has some very promising quartz, from which we shall hear good accounts in another year.

The placer mines in this part of Oregon like those in the Southwest, in Northern California, in the Boise Basin, in the Willan Creek country, and around Lewiston, are almost all idle for the want of water. There is some bar-mining in the Snake river, which the very low stage of water permits And there is considerable excitement over new diggings, discovered on the Salmon river within 200 miles of Boise City, There will be a thousand men there in a fortnight and we shall get a thousand stories from them Meanwhile it seems more probable than is usual in such cases, that the diggings are really good and extensive, that they will not be fairly prepared for working this year, but that next season they will produce a good deal of money Meanwhile, all placer miners being idle and ready to rush anywhere at a venture So Oro Grande the new settlement will rapidly fill up

I have visited, besides the camps mentioned Dixie Wintersville Jackknife Gulch Auburn and Baker City Everywhere the same old story—no water, and a hopeful looking forward to a good hard winter to fill the streams next spring Eight miles from Baker City there is a fine quartz mine the Rackel mine—which has produced a good deal of gold, but is now in litigation

WEDDING IN HIGH LIFE.—A lady correspondent writes from San Francisco to the Sacramento Union

Colonel E C Catherwood was, on Tuesday evening last week, married to Clara L daughter of Judge S C Hastings, the ceremony being performed by Most Rev Archbishop Alemany As it was the most fashionable wedding that has ever taken place in San Francisco you may well imagine the sensation and talk it has created in so city. The young lady has but recently returned from Europe where she was much admired and had the honor of being presented to the Court of St James as well as at the Tuileries The ceremony took place at their splendid residence on Taylor and Washington streets after which there was a brilliant reception Among those present were Seward, Colfax and a host of Ministers, Judges and military heroes The bride's dress was a white satin petticoat with tulle overskirt, puffed and looped with orange blossoms and a white silk court train three yards in length, a long point lace veil with orange buds and necklace and ornaments of orange flowers, wearing no jewels The bridesmaid was dressed in the same style, with myrtle trimmings Mrs Hastings' dress was the most magnificent ever worn in our city—a light [illegible] silk petticoat, Empress flounce of same, trimmed with lavender satin above which three small flounces to match, a long court train of lavender satin with flounce of [illegible] headed by a garland of tube roses, [illegible] and lavender satin leaves, with diamonds as ornaments The toilettes were all very elegant many of the ladies wearing dresses ordered from Paris The breakfast was at 4 o'clock Among the many splendid presents was an entire silver service and tea service, diamonds, sets of jewelry, etc

---

General Relief Committee, I. O. O. F. of Portland, Oregon.

T M GATCH President Seventh street between Jefferson and Columbia
W G BALLARD, Secretary, Market street, between Third and Fourth
A GOLDSMITH Treasurer 99 Front street
N Gottgetreu corner First and Morrison
C Goldstein, Postoffice Building
I Bachman, 56 Front street
M Koshland 97 First street
J M Caywood Western Hotel.
John Dolan corner Front and Washington streets
Wm Braden Clay st., between Fourth and Fifth
S. B Wishard East Portland
S. Stafford, East Portland. feb23 ly

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G
Feb 4, 1868. dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Stark's building third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N G
Portland, February 18 1868 dtf

Portland R. A. C. No. 1.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall No 16 North Front street
By order of M E H P

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W C T.

Nonpareil Lodge No. 86, I. O. G T.—Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor Members in good standing are invited to attend
57dtf By order of the W C T

Crystal Lodge No 19, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Tuesday evenings of each week All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T

GREAT REDUCTION

IN FARE!

OREGON & CAL STAGE COMP'Y.

PORTLAND SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK

THROUGH TO SAN FRANCISCO IN 5 1/2 DAYS
" NEW YORK " 11 "

THE STAGES OF THE O & C S CO CONNECT at Oroville with the Cal, Northern R R and Steamboats at Sacramento for San Francisco
Also, at the junction of the CALIFORNIA CENTRAL with the

GREAT OVERLAND RAILROAD

TO NEW YORK!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

Stages leave the Portland Office daily at 6½ A M., passing through Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Eugene, Oakland, Roseburg, Jacksonville, Yreka, Shasta, Red Bluff, Chico, and some of the finest valleys upon the Pacific Coast, combining pleasure, comfort and speed.

OFFICE of the Company—WITH THE PORTLAND GASLIGHT and WATER CO, Ladd & Tilton's New Banking House, STARK STREET.

B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
Portland, June 26, 1869. je26dtf

A Country Store!

FOR SALE.

I WILL SELL FOR A REASONABLE PRICE AND on favorable terms, my

DWELLING, STORE ROOM,

AND

STOCK of GOODS,

Situated in

CLAQUATO,

County Seat of Lewis county, W T, on the Stage Road leading from

OLYMPIA TO MONTICELLO.

NO OTHER STORE IN THE PLACE

The neighborhood is one of the best in the Territory, and supports a good School and Church

My Stock is low now and it is a good time to buy If not sold within six weeks I shall lay in a new supply for the winter trade For reasons why I sell and particulars address JNO T BROWNING
sep30dw6t Claquato, W T

OLD PAPER,

OLD NEWSPAPERS,
OLD BOOKS,
OLD PAMPHLETS,
OLD MAGAZINES,
OLD BLANK BOOKS AND LEDGERS,
OLD MANUSCRIPTS,

And all kinds of

WASTE PAPER,

From Bankers, Insurance Agents, Patent Medicine Depots, Printing Offices, Book Binders Libraries and Business Houses,
wanted at the

JUNK STORE!

FRONT STREET,
Near the FERRY LANDING my17tf

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

WHARF STREET,

VICTORIA, B. C.

SELLING OUT AT COST!

On [illegible]

MILLINERY,

FANCY DRY GOODS,

and NOTIONS

AT

VAN FRIDACH & CO.

THEY WOULD CALL PARTICULAR ATTENTION to their large Stock of New York and French MILLINERY Goods in the Latest Styles and Arrivals to be [illegible] s29 12m2p

PACIFIC MARKET,

NORTH FRONT STREET,

Willamette Market,

N E CORNER ALDER AND FIRST STS

SPAULDING & CLINE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
BEEF MUTTON PORK, VEAL MESS BEEF AND PORK, HAM, BACON LARD, &c

All orders attended to promptly and delivered on the shortest notice Will pay the highest price for Beef and Mutton stock feb23wtf

POWDER AND SHOT for sale by
jd H W CORBETT & CO

Hotels and Restaurants.

THE OCCIDENTAL,

Formerly WESTERN HOTEL

COR FIRST AND MORRISON STS,

PORTLAND OREGON

Messrs SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE RE fitted and refurnished it through out built a large addition making Thirty more pleasant Rooms enlarged the Dining and Sitting Rooms making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND

A call from the traveling public will satisfy them that the statement we make is true

N B — Hot and Cold Baths attached to the House for the benefit of guests SMITH & COOK
Portland August 1st, 1869 Proprietors
au18dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE)

Corner Washington and Front Streets, PORTLAND OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner Nothing will be left undone which will add to the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE
Portland Feb 4, 1867 dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street, PORTLAND, OREGON

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING NEWLY FURnished and thoroughly renovated this well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public He is now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietor. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable
mndtf J LYONS

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 124 Front Street PORTLAND, OREGON

E CARNEY Proprietor

THE LARGEST BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings

AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied

Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated Superior accommodations for families

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge* jy15dtf

PIONEER HOTEL,

No. 5 FRONT ST., between A and B sts., PORTLAND, OREGON

PATRICK MORRISSEY, Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN NEWLY Furnished and Refitted and offers superior accommodations to the Traveling Public and is situated near the Steamship Landing

Coach to and from the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE

Board and Lodging per Week	$6 00
Board and Lodging per Day	1 00

au6dtf

BARLOW

IN THE HOTEL BUSINESS AGAIN,

HAVING TAKEN IN GEO. A. SHEPPARD as copartner in the Business, and leased the celebrated CLIFF HOUSE, of Oregon City, for the term of one year will say to the Public COME ON We are ready for and will accommodate you to the best of our ability
au20tf **BARLOW & SHEPPARD.**

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants, UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their **FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE**

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Good "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla"

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions MECHANICS' MINERS' AND BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH
my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!
au24dtf

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST, 1868 OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards weighing and less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows:

From Portland to	cents per pound
La Grande	12
Union	13
Baker City	15
Eldorado	18
Boise City	19
Idaho City	26
Silver City	27

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Until further notice au2dtf

JUNK STORE.

RICHARD MILLER,

79 FRONT STREET,

Levee Sts, near the Ferry Landing, will BUY

OLD RAGS, ROPE, BOTTLES, LEAD, Brass, Copper, Iron ETC. ETC.,

and pay the HIGHEST CASH prices

Also will sell

SECOND-HAND SACKS, BOTTLES, ETC.
au21 dtf

G. W. VOLLUM, BOOKBINDER AND BLANK BOOK Manufacturer,

113 FRONT ST.,

Opp McCormick's Bookstore

All kinds of Bookbinding executed with neatness, despatch and at lowest prices [illegible] Skate s6dtf

A. H. JOHNSON,

Wholesale Butcher and Packer.

PACIFIC MARKET,

NO 3 NORTH FRONT STREET PORTLAND OREGON

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR HOGS, CATTLE AND SHEEP

Portland October 1st, 1869 daw6m

Wanted.

10 STONE MASONS APPLY AT THE Office of BEN HOLLADAY & CO
s23dtf Portland

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet Main and Salmon, PORTLAND OREGON

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES
MILL MACHINERY of all kinds,
IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS of all descriptions
IRON RAILINGS and FENCES for Houses Cemeteries, &c, &c,
REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced machinists jy16dtf

No. 9.

SIMILIA SIMILIBUS CURANTUR.

HUMPHREYS' HOMOEOPATHIC SPECIFICS

HAVE PROVED, FROM THE MOST AMPLE experience an entire success Simple Prompt Efficient and Reliable They are the only Medicines perfectly adapted to popular use, so simple that mistakes cannot be made in using them so harmless as to be free from danger and so efficient as to be always reliable They have raised the highest commendation from all and will always render satisfaction

Nos		Cents
1	Cures **Fevers** Congestion Inflammations	25
2	" **Worms** Worm Fever, Worm Colic	25
3	" **Crying**-Colic or Teething of Infants	25
4	" **Diarrhoea** of Children or Adults	25
5	" **Dysentery** Griping Bilious Colic	25
6	" **Cholera-Morbus**, Vomiting,	25
7	" **Coughs** Colds Bronchitis	25
8	" **Neuralgia** Toothache Faceache	25
9	" **Headaches** Sick Headache Vertigo	25
10	" **Dyspepsia** Bilious Stomach	25
11	" **Suppressed** or Painful Periods	25
12	" **Whites** too profuse Periods	25
13	" **Croup** Cough, Difficult Breathing	25
14	" **Salt Rheum** Erysipelas Eruptions	25
15	" **Rheumatism**, Rheumatic pains	25
16	" **Fever & Ague** Chill Fever Agues	50
17	" **Piles**, blind or bleeding	50
18	" **Opthalmy**, and sore or weak Eyes	50
19	" **Catarrh** acute or chronic Influenza	50
20	" **Whooping Cough** violent cough	50
21	" **Asthma** oppressed Breathing	50
22	" **Ear Discharges** impaired hearing	50
23	" **Scrofula** enlarged glands swelling	50
24	" **General Debility** physical weakness	50
25	" **Dropsy** and scanty Secretions	50
26	" **Sea-Sickness** sickness from riding	50
27	" **Kidney-Disease**, Gravel	50
28	" **Nervous Debility Seminal Emissions**, involuntary Discharges	1 00
29	" **Sore Mouth** Canker	50
30	" **Urinary Weakness** wetting bed	50
31	" **Painful Periods**, with spasms	50
32	" **Sufferings** at change of life	1 00
33	" **Epilepsy** Spasms, St Vitus Dance	1 00
34	" **Diphtheria** ulcerated sore throat	50

FAMILY CASES

Of 35 to 70 large vials morocco or rosewood case, containing a specific for every ordinary disease a family is subject to, and books of directions From $10 to $35

Smaller **Family and Traveling** cases with 20 to 28 vials from $5 to $8

Specifics for all **Private Diseases**, both for **Curing** and for **Preventive** treatment, in vials and pocket cases, $2 to $5

POND'S EXTRACT,

Cures Burns Bruises, Lameness Soreness Sore Throat Sprains Toothache Earache Neuralgia Rheumatism Lumbago Piles, Boils, Stings Sore Eyes Bleeding of the Lungs Nose Stomach or of Piles; Corns Ulcers Old Sores. Price 50 cts. to $1.75

These Remedies are sent to any part of the country by Mail or Express on receipt of Price

WOODARD & QUIVEY, Druggists,
Sole Agents for Oregon and the Territories
o6dtf

PUBLIC NOTICE.

SALE BY AUCTION BY ORDER OF THE GOVERNMENT OF BRITISH COLUMBIA OF THE

STEAM YACHT LEVIATHAN,

Dredger and Punts,

AND THE

YACHT ATALANTA.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLlowing Property belonging to the Government of British Columbia will be offered at Public Auction by

LUMLEY FRANKLIN, Auctioneer,

At his Salesroom, Yates street, Victoria Vancouver Island, on

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 8TH, 1869,

At 12 o'clock Noon viz

The Steam Yacht "LEVIATHAN," with Engines Boilers, &c., complete Her cabins are well fitted and she is in every respect in thorough seagoing order

ALSO,

The Steam DREDGER which is in excellent condition 118 feet in length 22 feet 10 inches in breadth and 8 feet 6 inches in depth, and well built of suitable and sound materials, coppered and copper fastened, can dredge from fourteen to sixteen feet in depth with a lifting power of two hundred tons per hour, and consumes two tons of coal per ten hours' work, well supplied with steel-pointed Buckets and other appliances complete. The Machinery manufactured by J & A Blythe, London, is in perfect order, and consists of a Condensing Marine Steam Engine of 25 nominal Horse Power, with two-flued Boilers and all the necessary fittings.

ALSO,

FOUR MUD PUNTS—Length of each 70 feet; breadth at top 19 feet, breadth at bottom 17 feet, depth 6 feet 9 inches; carrying capacity 100 tons each.

ALSO,

The Yacht "ATALANTA," 31 feet over all 26 feet keel and about 8 tons measurement Coppered and copper fastened

For further particulars, examination of specifications and orders to view the property, apply to the Auctioneer.

LUMLEY FRANKLIN, Auct'r.
s20d1m4p

SUMMONS —In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the county of Multnomah, SS —William Connell plaintiff vs Jas P O Lownsdale, administrator of the estate of Daniel H, Lownsdale deceased, Jas P O Lownsdale, Millard O Lownsdale and J P O Lownsdale his guardian Ruth A Lownsdale and John A Blanchard, her guardian, Ida Squires and William E Cooper her Guardian Emma Lamb and John R Lamb her husband, Mary E Cooper and William E Cooper her husband and William Gillihan and Martin Gillihan, his guardian, defendants To the above named defendants Ida Squires Emma Lamb, and John R. Lamb In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in the above entitled action within ten days from the date of the service of this summons upon you if served within this county, or if served in any other county of this State then within twenty days from the date of the service of this summons upon you, and if you fail so to answer by the first day of the next term of said court which shall commence more than six weeks after the first publication of this summons, to wit on the 2d Monday, the 8th day of November 1869, for want thereof the plaintiff will take judgment against you for the relief demanded in his complaint among other things for a decree quieting his title to Lots 1 and 2 in Block 220 in the city of Portland and that you be required to execute a deed to plaintiff of all your right and title thereto and for such other relief as to justice and equity shall appertain

Published by order of Hon W W Upton Judge
CAPLES & MORELAND, Attys for Pl'ff
Dated September 23 1869 s22d1aw6t

NOTICE TO CREDITORS —IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon — In the matter of Isaiah Geer Bankrupt Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Isaiah Geer of the county of Union and State of Oregon in said District duly declared a Bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 20th day of October A D 1869 at 10 o'clock A M is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court when and where creditors of said bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted and that the second and third meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held the 20th day of October 1869 at 10 o'clock A M, before W Lair Hill, Esq Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office at the city of Portland Oregon E WILCOX
Clerk of the U S District Court for Oregon
LOGAN & SHATTUCK Attys o1d1aw2t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon In Bankruptcy In the matter of C A Westfall bankrupt District of Oregon SS —A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said court against the estate of C A Westfall of the county of Washington and State of Oregon in said District he having been duly adjudged a bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him or for his use and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of his estate will be held at a court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland in said District on the 20th day of October A D 1869 at 10 o'clock A M at the office of W Lair Hill one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said district
THOMAS G YOUNG,
o1 1tlaw2t U S Marshal for said District

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK COARSE GROUND DAIRY AND TABLE SALT always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM
june9dtf S F Agents San Francisco

HARDWARE PAPER,

CLACKAMAS MILL MAKE

FOR SALE BY

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,

5 WASHINGTON STREET,

CLACKAMAS

PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO Proprietors

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

OR

Manila and Straw Wrapping Papers.

—ALSO—

HARDWARE PAPER.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery are prepared to supply the trade with the above description of Paper

Orders are respectfully solicited and will receive prompt attention

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight to special order

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid delivered at the Mill

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

BOOK PAPER!

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale!

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington street.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES FREIGHT ADDED

H. L. PITTOCK,

No 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

San Francisco.

GOLD METAL OR COLLINS' METAL WATCHES,

IMPROVED ORIDES

GREAT REDUCTION!

PRICES IN GREENBACKS!

WE HAVE MADE [illegible] [illegible] **Best Quality with Bill of Collection in Greenbacks**

[illegible]

The Firm [illegible] COLLINS & CO [illegible]

NEW COLLINS' WATCH FACTORY,

No 335 Broadway, cor Worth st, NEW YORK CITY

WILSON & EVANS.

513 Clay Street, near Sansome, SAN FRANCISCO

MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS OF

RIFLES SHOT GUNS AND GUN MATERIALS

Of every Description

ALSO IMPORTERS OF ENGLISH French and American Fishing Tackle which we offer both wholesale and retail for cash BELOW ANY OTHER HOUSE in the Pacific Coast Dixon's Shot Pouches and Powder Flasks [illegible] WOSTENHOLM'S POCKET CUTLERY in great variety We [illegible] agents for HENRY'S [illegible] SPENCER'S RIFLES and COLT'S ARMS [illegible] WESSON PISTOLS all of which we offer at the lowest possible prices Orders executed with dispatch
N B Repairing in all the branches at reasonable prices sel 15m4p

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,

No 112 Pine Street between Front and Battery

SAN FRANCISCO

N W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN SERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

REPAIRING in all its branches such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening &c

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross cut Mill Mulay Gang Buck Butcher and Hand Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N B —Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants Portland Oregon are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent direct
July 1st 1866 —dtf N W SPAULDING

CAMERON'S

STEAM PUMPS,

PICKERING'S

Engine Regulators.

The best in Existence.

DAVID STODDART,
feb11d1y4p 114 Beale street, San Francisco

INJECTION RICORD

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHEA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS,

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhea in all its stages and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing No Internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months and even years have suffered from these diseases and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never failing Remedy

CAUTION —None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper the name—INJECTION RICORD PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle with cap of similar inscription

Agents, San Francisco, Cal
R. LEFEVRE & CO, Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets
For sale by all Druggists je27d8m4p

Sale of Government Buildings.

OFFICE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER DEPT COLUMBIA
PORTLAND Oregon October 1 1869

BY AUTHORITY FROM THE WAR DEPARTMENT, there will be sold at Auction to the highest bidder for cash (currency) at noon on Tuesday the Second day of November next at Fort Steilacoom Pierce county W T all the Buildings belonging to the United States and pertaining to that Post, consisting of—

No		Building	Material	Size
1	One Building—	Barracks—of	Lumber	50x92 feet
2	"	Q. M. Store House		41x 6
3		Clothing		28x41 "
4		Guard House		30x45
5		Comy's Store House		32x78
6	"	Barracks		35x166
7		Q. M. Office		24x50 "
8		Water Works	Brick	
9		Officers Qrs	Lumber	20x38
10		"	"	24x30 "
11				24x30 "
12		Comdg		2x51 "
13		Chor		
14		Magazine	Stone	20x30
15		Barracks	Lumber	22x100 "
16		Bakehouse		20x24
17		Laundress		18x22
18		Granary	"	18x22
19		Carpenter & Blacksmith Shop		20x50
20		Surgeon's Quarters		37x37
21		Hospital		28x80
22		Stables		40x112
23		Barracks		12x100
24		Officers Quarters		30x42
		"		30x32

All the buildings and any other property belonging to the United States that may be left at the Post
R SAXTON Brt Brig Gen
o1dtd Chief Quartermaster Dept Columbia

Sale of Smuggled Merchandise

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FOLLOWing described merchandise will be sold at public auction by A H Forbes [illegible] Auctioneer corner of Front and Oak street Portland on

Saturday, October 23, 1869,

The same having been seized for violation of the U S Revenue laws and declared forfeited

Seized from passengers on board the ship arrived from Hong Kong at the port of Portland on the 14th day of July 1869 to wit

One hundred and two boxes of Eve Tales each [illegible] Opium
One hundred and sixty Opium Pipe Bowls
Fifty [illegible]
Two hundred [illegible] of China Tobacco
Also Five [illegible]
[illegible]
Eighteen [illegible]
Eleven [illegible]
One [illegible]
[illegible]
Four Gunny Sacks [illegible]
Two [illegible]
Three [illegible]

One hundred and two papers China Tea
The above merchandise will be sold [illegible]
A HINMAN
Collector of Customs Astoria

IN COUNTY COURT OF the State of Oregon for Multnomah county [illegible] In the matter of the petition of [illegible] Wadhams [illegible]
[illegible]

Attest, [illegible]

NOTICE TO CREDITORS [illegible]
[illegible]
Clerk of the U S District Court for Oregon
M F MULKEY Atty o6d1aw4t

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS
For sale by
HENRY L PITTOCK
No 5 Washington street Portland

Medical.

HIRAM SMITH'S Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE REMEDY [illegible] been discovered. It cures [illegible] and [illegible] BROIN[illegible] GRANULATED LIDS [illegible] has been brought [illegible] fully convinced of [illegible] WARRANTS A CURE [illegible] eyes [illegible] injury or age [illegible]

[illegible] KING, [illegible] EIGHTEEN YEARS standing in Harrisburg [illegible]

[illegible] NATHANIEL [illegible]
[illegible] R WARD,
[illegible] JOHN M. BOLLOCK
[illegible] ROBT EAMISEY

And [illegible]
[illegible] remedy [illegible] the SOCIETY [illegible] and NO INJURY [illegible] SMITH & BOACH[illegible]

SMITH & DAVIS Portland, Oregon, General Agents [illegible] orders should be [illegible] and for sale by all Druggists

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES.

Dr Gibbon's Dispensary

623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea Gleet Stricture Syphilis in all its forms Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc Skin Diseases of years standing and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering only a sincere from the effects of sexual indulgence, [illegible] absorbed [illegible] system [illegible] their [illegible] and disfigured faces are their brok[illegible] the happiness [illegible] of the early part of life. In this horrid [illegible] thousands of [illegible] to death [illegible] the scene [illegible] guardians [illegible] attend to those who are [illegible] any of these horrible self-destroying [illegible] they are cured and cured before it is [illegible] them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, [illegible] made private diseases his especial study [illegible] is certain to cure the most inveterate [illegible] cury or any injurious drugs It is [illegible] who are afflicted [illegible] who are [illegible] welfare of their friends to be careful [illegible] tended doctors who infest all cities, [illegible] in curing all diseases in a few days, [illegible] public by using the names of eminent physicians [illegible] Europe and other places Be therefore [illegible] strict inquiry or you may fall into the hands of charlatans

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emissions the consequences of solitary vice, or degenerate sexual indulgence, by the youth [illegible] both sexes is an almost [illegible] producing, with unerring certainty, the [illegible] of morbid symptoms, unless combated by [illegible] local measures viz Sallow countenance, dark [illegible] the eyes pain in the head ringing in the ears [illegible] the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots [illegible] about the loins weakness of the limbs, [illegible] blunted intellect loss of confidence diff[illegible] approaching strangers a dislike to form [illegible] a disposition to shun society, loss of [illegible] finales pimples and various eruptions [illegible] furred tongue foetid breath coughs, [illegible] sweats monomania and frequent insanity [illegible] not blamed [illegible] should apply immediately, [illegible] by letter and have a cure effected by his [illegible] entific mode of treating this disease which [illegible] effecting a quick and radical cure Dr G [illegible] Hundred Dollars to any person who will [illegible] rily to him that he was cured of this comp[illegible] of the San Francisco quacks

MARRIED MEN,

Or those who contemplate marriage, who [illegible] under any of these fearful maladies should [illegible] sacred responsibility resting upon them [illegible] obtain immediate relief

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible and [illegible] patient a written instrument, binding him [illegible] radical and permanent cure or make no [illegible]

CURED AT HOME

Persons at a distance may be CURED at home by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating length of time the disease has [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded free from curiosity, to any part of the country, with [illegible] directions for use for Ten Dollars, sent [illegible] tor or through Wells Fargo & Co

Caution to the Unfortunate

Beware of the San Francisco quackery who, with bogus sworn to certificates, [illegible] Some of the self styled doctors whose names [illegible] found in the daily and weekly newspapers of [illegible] cisco and other places are tried [illegible] lazy to work at their trades Some are the makers newspaper carriers intelligence [illegible] etc Look over the San Francisco Directory will not find their Medical Institutes in it [illegible] find their former occupations in it. Look [illegible] tory for 1867 and 1868 The only way to [illegible] tion is to make enquiry— it will cost you [illegible] may save you many regrets for, as advert[illegible] cians in eight cases out of ten, are bogus [illegible] safety in trusting any of them until you [illegible] what they are Dr Gibbon does not [illegible] exhibiting bogus titles, certificates, [illegible] letters, etc Dr Gibbon will [illegible] call at his office of his ability to treat [illegible] proper [illegible] to cure.

Address DR. J F GIBBON, 623 K[illegible] ner Commercial, (Private Entrance on C[illegible] Francisco Post Office Box 952

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 952 ON [illegible]

Consultations FREE.

Correspondents will please [illegible] that they read his advertisement in the [illegible]
jy6d4ptf

THE APPETITE FOR TOBACCO DESTROYED!

LEAVE OFF SMOKING AND CHEWING THE POISONOUS WEED, TOBACCO

ORTON'S PREPARATION!

ESTABLISHED 18[illegible]

One box of Orton's Preparation is warranted to destroy the appetite for Tobacco in any person, no matter how strong the habit may be. If it fails in any case the money will be refunded. It is perfectly safe and harmless in all cases. It is [illegible] able to break off the use of Tobacco by the exercise of the will. Something is needed to [illegible] nature in overcoming a habit so firmly rooted. With the help of the Preparation, there is not the least trouble. Hundreds have used it who are ready to bear witness to the fact that Orton's Preparation completely destroys the appetite for Tobacco and leaves the person as free from any desire for it as before he commenced its use. The Preparation acts directly upon the same glands and secretions affected by Tobacco, and through these upon the blood, thoroughly cleansing the poison of Tobacco from the system and thus allaying the unnatural cravings for Tobacco. No more hankering for Tobacco after using Orton's Preparation. Recollect it is safe.

The time taken to allay all desire for the use of the Preparation varies slightly in [illegible] the average time being about Five days, [illegible] doses for Tobacco whatever after using [illegible] Two days

The Health and Purse of every [illegible] country calls loudly ABANDON THE USE OF [illegible]

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The following are a few selected from the [illegible]

We the undersigned hereby certify that [illegible] for the purpose of destroying the appetite for Tobacco and can assure those who [illegible] from this habit that Orton's Preparation [illegible] its appetite for Tobacco quickly and [illegible] and will not any bad effect upon the [illegible] any abstinence

P P [illegible] Maine, J Moody [illegible] E W Adi[illegible] Knoxville Tenn [illegible] Bang[illegible] Maine J Busch, Springfield [illegible] Harrington West Jd Georgia

From Samuel [illegible] Editor [illegible]

For about twenty years I had used Tobacco [illegible] its forms and for the past eight years [illegible] inveterate smoker Becoming satisfied that [illegible] use of it was [illegible] determined if possible to check [illegible] Hearing of Orton's Preparation [illegible] the appetite for Tobacco I sent to Portland [illegible] box of the medicine which I received [illegible] on [illegible] A month has not [illegible] yet the medicine has effectually relieved me [illegible] years [illegible] Tobacco in any form [illegible] difficult or [illegible] than to commence chewing gum [illegible] have the Preparation [illegible] where it is given [illegible] desire [illegible] away from the [illegible] Tobacco I [illegible] testimonial

SAMUEL [illegible]

[illegible]

ORTON Proprietor [illegible]

A [illegible] BATCHE[illegible]

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED [illegible] Book Papers For sale low by
HENRY L PI[illegible]
No 5 W[illegible]

VOL. IX

The Daily Oregon

HENRY L PITTOCK Proprie

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is publish[illegible]
[illegible] $10 per annum in adv[illegible]
THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing [illegible]
[illegible]
OFFICE [illegible]
AT FRANCISCO AGENT [illegible] FISHER, [illegible]

Business Cards

DR R S WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Stree
Residence—North Fourth Stre
Between B and C

DR H M'KINNELL
HOMOEOPATHI
[illegible] MILD EFFICIENT ME
TREATMENT [illegible] at the Office on
fronting the Public Square
[illegible]

DR. SLOAN,
HOMOEOPATHI
Office 122 First St. over Skidmore's Drug S

DR. CHAS. SCHUMACHER,
Physician, Surgeon
Accoucheur.
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, [illegible] Germany
Office and Residence—89 First St.—Hartfor[illegible]

H. J. STEVENSON,
CITY SURVEYO
OFFICE—No 12 Carter's Building

DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFF
S E Corner of Front and Washington st[illegible]
PORTLAND.

JOHN C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

C. B. UPTON,
Attorney-at-La
Cor Front and Washington St
PORTLAND OREGON

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
105 Front Street,
PORTLAND OREGON.

HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-La
No 103 First Street, over the [illegible]
PORTLAND OREGON

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-L
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy
OFFICE—No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oreg
Particular attention paid to [illegible]

J. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT-LAW
OFFICE—Rooms 9 and 10, Carter's Building, [illegible] der and Front Sts. Portland, Oreg

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY OREG

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law
CORVALLIS, OREGON,

BARKER & LICHTENTHALER
Attorneys-at-La
LAGRANDE, OREGON
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION [illegible] ceedings in Bankruptcy Collections [illegible]

E. F. RUSSELL,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT L
And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY OREGON

E HAMILTON'S,
LAW OFFICE.—Washington St. bet [illegible]
MY REGISTER OF ALL RECORDED CON[illegible]

W. H. BRACKETT,
CARPENTER AND BUILDER

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER
[illegible]

MRS. M. A. THOMPSON,
Electrician Accoucheur, and Eclectic Physician
CHRONIC DISEASES SUCH AS PARAL[illegible]
[illegible]

J. K. GILL,
STATE STREET,
SALEM, OREGO
SCHOOL BOOKS, BLANK BO
STATIONERY,
Sunday School and Gift Books
Music and Musical Instruments
AGENT FOR
CLACKAMAS PAPER MILL
And for
A Morton's Gold Pen
Agent for Daily and Weekly Orego

JAMES F BROWN
BOOKSELLER AND DEALER IN MAGAZ[illegible]
[illegible]

NOTICE [illegible]
[illegible] Bankrupt [illegible]
[illegible] October A D 1869
JOSEPH BACHMAN, [illegible]